1972

January 3, 1972 To
June 26, 1972

Inclusive

Volume LXXII

U.S.News & WORLD REPORT

INDEX

Published by U.S.News & World Report, Inc. 2300 N Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20037

Items for **News-Lines, News You Can Use, Washington Whispers,** and **Labor & Finance Trends** are not in this Index. Information may be obtained on these items by writing to the editorial office.

The **Newsletters** are indicated by an abbreviation before the issue date.

ABBREVIATIONS

ADA—Americans for Democratic Action
Adm—Admiral
admin—administration, administrator
AEC—Atomic Energy Commission
AFL-CIO—American Federation of Labor, Congress of Industrial Organizations
agric—agriculture
AID—Agency for International Development
AMA—American Medical Association, American Management Association
amb—ambassador
amdt—amendment
Amer—America, American
anal—analysis, analyst
AP—Associated Press
Ap—April
assoc—associate, association
asst—assistant
AT&T—American Telephone and Telegraph Company
bd—board
bldg—building
BLS—Bureau of Labor Statistics
BNA—Bureau of National Affairs
Brit—Britain, British
bur—bureau
CAB—Civil Aeronautics Board
CB—Conference Board
CCC—Commodity Credit Corporation
CEA—Council of Economic Advisers
CED—Committee for Economic Development
chrmn—chairman
CIA—Central Intelligence Agency
Citibank—First National City Bank of New York
co—company
COLC—Cost of Living Council
com—committee
comm—commission(er)
Comsat—Communications Satellite Corporation
conf—conference
Cong—Congress, Congressional
const—constitution(al, ality)
co-op—co-operative
corp—corporate, corporation
ct—court
Dem—Democrat(ic)
dept—department
dir—director
div—division
ECE—Economic Commission for Europe
econ—economics, economist, economy
educ—education(al); educat(ed, or)
EEC—European Economic Community (Common Market)
EEOC—Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
EFTA—European Free Trade Association
emp—employes, employment
EPA—Environmental Protection Agency
est—estimate (d, ing, s)
exec—executive
F—February
FAA—Federal Aviation Agency
FBI—Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCC—Federal Communications Commission
FDA—Food and Drug Administration
FDIC—Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
fed—federal, federated, federation
FHA—Federal Housing Administration
FPC—Federal Power Commission
FRB—Federal Reserve Board, (Bank)
FRS—Federal Reserve System
FTC—Federal Trade Commission
GATT—General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GE—General Electric Company
gen—general
GM—General Motors Corporation
gnp—gross national product
gov—governor
govt—government
Gr Brit—Great Britain
GSA—General Services Administration
hdqrs—headquarters
HEW—Health, Education, and Welfare Department
hgs—hearings
hr—hour
HUD—Housing and Urban Development, Department of
IATA—International Air Transport Association
ICBM—Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles
ICC—Interstate Commerce Commission
il—illustrated, illustration
IMF—International Monetary Fund
ind—independent(ce)
indus—industr(ial, ies, y)
inst—institute, institution(al)
intl—international
invu—interview
IRS—Internal Revenue Service
IUE—International Union of Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers
Ja—January
JCS—Joint Chiefs of Staff
Je—June
jt—joint
legis—legislat(ion, ive, ure)
Lt—lieutenant
mbr—member
mfg—manufacturing
mfr(d)—manufacture(d, r)
mgt—management
min—minister, ministry
mo(s)—month(s)
Mr—March
mthly—monthly
My—May
NAACP—National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NAM—National Association of Manufacturers
NASA—National Aeronautics and Space Administration
natl—national
NATO—North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NICB—National Industrial Conference Board
NLRB—National Labor Relations Board
no—number
NSC—National Security Council
NYC—New York City
NYS—New York State
OAS—Organization of American States
OECD—Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEP—Office of Emergency Preparedness
OMB—Office of Management and Budget
orgn—organization
pct—per cent, percentage
PHS—Public Health Service
POW—prisoner of war
prelim—preliminary
Pres—president(ial), presidency
prof—professor
qtr(ly, s)—quarter(ly, s)
Rep—representative
Repub—Republican, Republic
RR—railroad
S&L—Savings and Loan Associations
SBA—Small Business Administration
SDR—Special Drawing Rights
SEATO—South-East Asia Treaty Organization
sec—secretary
SEC—Securities and Exchange Commission
Sen—Senate, senator
Soc Sec—Social Security
supt—superintendent
Trans—Transportation
Treas—treasurer, treasury
TV—television
TVA—Tennessee Valley Authority
UAW—United Auto Workers
UMT—Universal Military Training
UMW—United Mine Workers
U N—United Nations
unemp—unemployment
univ—university
UPI—United Press International
U S—United States
USIA—United States Information Agency
USSR—Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
V A—Veterans Administration
wk(ly)—week(ly)
W W I, II—World War I, II
yr(ly)—year(ly)

SPECIAL ABBREVIATIONS

(bw)—Business Around the World Newsletter
(C)—cover story
(ca)—What U S Companies Are Doing Abroad
(Life)—Life Around the World
(p)—People of the Week
(p&m)—Plus and Minus
(ptg)—Pictogram
(t)—Tomorrow Newsletter
(tb)—Trend of American Business Newsletter
(wg)—Worldgram Newsletter
(Whis)—Whispers
*****—Special Report

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Who foots bills for political conventions? Mr 20 p 50
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Welfare report: why aid to needy is in such tangle; Govt study by J Storey, indicates fed programs are becoming entangled in intricate maze of overlapping, often conflicting benefits, examples, no getting aid, cost, J Veneman, HEW Under Sec, testified that program is uncontrollable, Ap 24 p 80
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sales are up; Gallup Poll shows public reaction to controls, rate of inflation has been reduced, refutes labor's complaints, no of complaints received, their disposition; no of applications for price increases received, no approved, other actions; predicts cutback in scope of controls, warns of clampdown for some firms, (p) My 1 p 19
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Reporting to Govt — how paper work swamps business; small businessmen say handling fed, State, local official reports, often forces them to skirt law, cut down on jobs, often hiring someone else to do job, some typical complaints; Sen McIntyre, Sen Subcom chrm on Govt Regulations, maintains paper work is strangling small businessmen, cites cost to businessmen, cost to Fed Govt for forms, storage, no of different forms; businessmen complain about complicated forms, how they penalize "little man"; Fed officials assert there has been decrease in paper work, examples, My 29 p 96,97
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As Cong tackles welfare crisis — ; signs indicate Cong will decide this yr on reforming welfare, test guaranteed-income plan with pilot program; how cost of public aid keeps rising, some States ordered cuts in welfare checks, tightened eligibility requirements, results; Supreme Ct ruling struck down residency requirements, HEW ests cheating, admin costs; Midland County, Mich, work experiment; HR 1, modified version of Admin proposal, is under study, Sen Ribicoff's view on guaranteed income; Sen Long's objections, Finance Com witnesses protest reform measure, (C) F 14 p 21-23
Burst of action before China trip; President sent to Cong annual report on foreign affairs, asked Cong to raise official price of gold, legis to control pollution, signed bill controlling campaign costs; Cong passed foreign aid bill, legis to deal with dock strike, other unfinished legis; Admin is studying form of natl sales tax, politics tinge almost every action, F 21 p 15
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tests won, lost by AFL-CIO, 1961-62, 1971; no of Reps, Sens that supported labor in more than half key votes, 1971, chart, F 21 p 22
Tougher drive to clean up air, water; Pres Nixon, in message to Cong, proposed major pollution-control measures, ordered ban on use of poisons to control predators, directed Govt officials to crack down on recreational-vehicle use; Admin agrees with Muskie water bill deadline, but disagrees with zero discharge, est cost; Cong opposes pollution taxes; Pres renewed his request for Natl Land Use Policy Act, noise reduction, F 21 p 36,37
Latest rules on campaign spending; Pres Nixon signed Fed Election Campaign Act that will regulate funding political campaigns, basic changes, political effects; Q&A tells how legal authorities, parties' financial experts interpret major provisions of law, (C) F 21 p 42-45
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Sen Finance Com approved boost in Soc Sec benefits, increase for low-pension workers; House-passed bill raises tax base, Ap 10 p 78
Sen Finance Com approved guaranteed mthly income for aged, infirm, minimum pension for low-income workers, boost in Soc Sec benefits, Ap 17 p 106
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Payrolls, not relief rolls — latest welfare proposal; Sen Finance Com approved Sen Long's con-

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troversial work or else welfare plan, provisions of proposal, Sen Long claims his plan would take no more money than Admin proposal, provide three types of jobs; cost, emp under WPA, 1938; provisions of Admin-backed House bill, Admin put up token resistance, AFL-CIO is expected to lobby for Ribicoff plan, Sen Brooke criticized both Nixon, Long programs, My 15 p 71-74
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For students, colleges, landmark rise in fed aid, how new program will work; Cong approved increased grants, loans, direct subsidies to colleges; provisions for scholarships, State grants, student loans, work-study, aid to colleges, Je 19 p 37
Ahead in Soc Sec: bigger benefits, higher taxes; Sen Finance Com approved 10% boost in Soc Sec benefits, 20% plan has support in Cong; both House, Sen bills provide automatic boost tied to cost-of-living, special increases for widows, low-paid workers, liberalized rules for early retirement, raised penalty-free earnings, taxable-wage base, examples, Je 26 p 68-70
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If you had help on your tax return — ; Treas Sec Connally reports IRS survey of returns prepared by tax-service firms showed 97% contained some fraudulent items, Comm Walters told House com of problems, action planned by IRS to deal with tax preparers, assist taxpayers, Ap 24 p 34
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What Kremlin wants from U S; in "USN&WR" invu, Robert Conquest, Brit authority on Russia, says Kremlin leaders are tough to deal with, may make few gestures to break up oversolidarity between U S-China; discusses Russian-Chinese relations, Soviet's role in Vietnam peace efforts, Amer withdrawal from Europe, agreement to limit nuclear weapons, inspection, how to ease tensions between superpowers, results of Peking talks, main points of friction between U S, Russia, why Soviets lean on West, political vs econ objectives, Russian's view of world, opinion of Pres Nixon, Brezhnev has dominating position, role of Politburo, military in foreign policy decisions; comparison of top Soviet leaders with Red China's leaders, which ones are most difficult to deal with, why Soviet leaders are way they are, My 22 p 32-34

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New pattern in construction contracts? as housing dips, nonresidential bldg turns up; construction contract awards: residential, nonresidential, qtrly, 1970-1972, chart, (p&m) Je 26 p 72
Pay Bd clarified procedures on wage, salary increases for construction workers who are not covered by union agreements, Je 26 p 90

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Complaints from irate consumers, latest letters to White House; Office of Consumer Affairs made available to "USN&WR" some typical letters describing trade practices which irritate consumers, Mr 6 p 54-57
Here is what happens to typical complaint received by Office of Consumer Affairs; description of operation of agency, budget, no of emps, newsletter; dir V Knauer favors legis affecting warranties, product safety, formation of ind consumer-protection agency, better labeling, service ratings for auto dealers, open dating, Mr 6 p 55
Why more people complain about homes they buy; no of complaints of shoddy or defective bldg is on rise, examples, FHA has varied enforcement, Natl Assoc of Home Builders urges complaint com, Mr 20 p 68,69
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Why food prices are up; "USN&WR" invu with Agric Sec Earl L Butz, (C) Ap 10 p 52-56

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Factors holding down, pushing up November's index, (tb) Ja 3 p 61

Forecast for '72, 10 top econs size up prospects for business; J Backman told Conf Bd his forecast on wages, prices, profits, (C) Ja 10 p 33,34

Higher prices ahead for groceries; cost of living is up sharply due to higher food prices, farm products that are exempt from controls accounted for rise, marketing experts foresee continuing trend of higher meat prices, Ja 31 p 24

Living costs: not rising so rapidly; BLS reports cost of living is climbing more slowly than before controls were imposed, shows progress against inflation, consumer buying power has increased, slower rise in wholesale prices, Mr 6 p 28

Since price controls were imposed — average increase in living costs across U S: in five mos before controls, since controls on prices, pct; some examples of changes in living costs: 24 services, goods, change in five mos before controls, since controls, pct up, down, chart, Mr 6 p 28

Cost squeeze: plight of retired people; pattern that emerges on how elderly Amers are coping with cost-of-living problems obtained by staff mbrs of "USN&WR" from talks with retired people, Govt reports, cong documents; no of poor among aged, average Soc Sec benefits for couple, single person, no of aged living in inadequate housing, States that provide property tax relief, pct of income from pensions other than Soc Sec, problems of trans, crime, Soc Sec regulations, medical expense; fed spending for aged, 1967, 1972, Mr 27 p 38-40

When you retire: living costs in 40 places; Labor Dept ests of sample annual budgets for retired couple: "minimum budget for health, well-being", "moderate comfort", "more comfortable" budget, $s, chart, Mr 27 p 40

For change: living costs stop climbing; Labor Dept reports March price index was unchanged from February, average earnings of workers showed biggest March increase in seven yrs, trend in food, meat prices, property taxes, utilities, mortgage interest rates, transit fares; effect of controls, My 1 p 28

How living costs vary in 40 areas; BLS study shows typical budget, at 3 income levels, needed to maintain family of four in 40 cities, based on autumn, 1971, prices, how families in 3 groups spent this income, $s, pct; varying costs in States, cities, other areas; most, least expensive cities, My 8 p 57

How living costs vary in 40 States; BLS study shows annual average budget for city family of four, based on autumn, 1971, prices; cities: Northeast, North Central, South, West, "minimum", "moderate comfort", "upper income" budget, chart, My 8 p 57

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Report in "Monthly Labor Review" says present cost-of-living index may be inadequate for pegging pensions, Soc Sec benefits to indicator, Je 19 p 103

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How fast recovery? forecast by top econ advisers, (C) F 7 p 13,14

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Forecast for '72, 10 top econs size up prospects for business; R Reierson told Conf Bd about cost, demand for credit, (C) Ja 10 p 40,41

FRB's motives for increasing money supply, Rhode Island bank official discounts inflationary impact, shifts in money supply, 1969-1971, (tb) Ja 24 p 47

Business borrowing from banks falters after brief recovery; business loans outstanding at large commercial banks, 1969-1972, chart, (p&m) F 21 p 54

November, December meetings of FRB's Open Market Com decided to increase money supply, (tb) F 21 p 56

Outlook for credit demand, supply, (tb) Mr 6 p 61

FRB proposed flexible tax credit allowed on machinery, equipment investments; variable-interest loans to bolster mortgage market; Fed Home Loan Bank Bd authorized S&L to finance mortgages with declining mortgage payments, Mr 20 p 49

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CB study finds since 1959 home-mortgage debt taken out has exceeded value of homes bought, cash is used for non-real-estate purposes, cash flow in 1960, 1965, 1971, My 22 p 60

Signs of confidence: business borrowing from banks is bounding up again; business loans outstanding at large commercial banks, 1970-1972, mthly, $billions, chart, (p&m) Je 5 p 76

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New weapons against shoplifting; F 14 p 70,71

CRIME *see also* Law Enforcement

New weapons against shoplifting; Natl Retail Merchants Assoc (NRMA) est stock shortages amount to more than 9 million dollars daily, retailers are strengthening their security measures, use variety of devices that are helping stores cut down on shoplifting; credit-control devices, internal-theft problem, merchants join together to wage war on shoplifters, credit-card fraud, outlook, F 14 p 70,71

Marijuana arrests rose tenfold in five yrs; arrests by State authorities, 1965-1970, chart, Ap 3 p 37

Cutting crime rate: how nation's capital does it; tough anticrime law, other changes in law enforcement were responsible for decline in crime, Police Chief Wilson credits all these changes, ct reorgn; persistent criminals are tried quickly, no of street robberies declined, rise in crime in suburban areas, proposed plan to step up use of helicopters to discourage robberies of banks, shops, Ap 10 p 24,25

Turnaround in crime in Washington; no of serious crimes, 1956-1971, chart, Ap 10 p 24

Uniform Crime Report of FBI reports crime was down in 55 major cities in 1971, significant trends in preliminary figures, cities having biggest declines, Ap 10 p 25

Crime, cts — judge speaks out; in "USN&WR" invu, Judge Charles W Halleck, Washington, D C criminal ct judge, said cts don't cause crimes, long prison terms won't stop crimes, problems in criminal-justice system, what ct can do, not do, judge's functions, use of preventive detention, length of time before trial, need for warrant squad, more correction, prison facilities, problems when trials are long delayed, legal technicalities, confessions, ct rulings, why cts are blamed, Ap 10 p 26-28

Mood of today's Amer: natl survey; (C) Ap 17 p 30-34

Rising crime rate — now it's suburbs' turn; FBI reports no of crimes rose twice as much in suburbs, rural areas, on pct basis, as in cities; in "USN&WR" survey of suburbs across country, police officials cite factors that have caused upsurge in crime, outlined new methods of prevention, detection to curb crime, Ap 17 p 52,53

Rise in crime is greatest outside large cities; serious crimes in 1971 compared with 1970: suburban, rural areas, cities under 25,000, cities 25,000 to 100,000, 100,000 to 500,000, 500,000 to 1 million, over 1 million, pct up, down, chart, Ap 17 p 52

Do-it-yourself plan for foiling thieves, in 200 communities ... ; "Operation Identification" is inexpensive way for citizens to protect their valuables by etching identifying no on personal belongings, how program operates, police officials say program is cheap, makes catching thieves easier, deters crime, Ap 17 p 54

Why is crime now worldwide epidemic? David Lawrence editorial; reprinted from issue of Sept 6, 1971; in many countries violence, crime are increasing; criminal acts everywhere have been tragic by-product of drug abuse; doctrine is espoused that individual "liberty" is supreme, but Pope Paul VI provides significant definition of individual rights, My 1 p 92

Stalking of candidate; Arthur H Bremer shot G Wallace, wounded three people in Maryland shopping center, fed, State charges filed, police are trying to piece together his personality, motives; Sen subcom approved bill that would ban sale of handguns, My 29 p 17

Wallace tragedy, "it's dangerous to talk about 'natl sickness'"; in "USN&WR" invu, Daniel J Boorstin, Natl Museum of History, Technology, dir, appraises attempt to kill pres candidate G Wallace, explains why talk of "natl illness" is unfortunate, one consequence of TV, serious symptom of social disorder, basic disrespect for law, opposition to gun-law, attitudes toward law, assassination attempts in past, TV, press were involved in attempt on G Wallace, how news can induce violence, what should be done, answer to talk of growing "alienation", "search for identity", effect of assassinations on history, does one encourage another, solution to problem of political assassination, My 29 p 18-20

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Shooting of G Wallace was tenth attack on Pres, Pres-elect or pres candidate in U S history; no of Pres's killed in office, no of assassinations or attempts on lives of Pres, natl figures, 1835-1972, My 29 p 19

Individual's impulse to crime — Wallace tragedy; David Lawrence editorial; attack on Gov George Wallace of Alabama will cause Cong to give earnest consideration to whole problem of gun control, additional legis; but one wonders how such things can be prevented without some way of detecting persons who will commit criminal acts, My 29 p 100

Why art treasures are growing target of thieves; experts cite reasons why worldwide market in stolen paintings, sculpture is booming; organized crime is moving in, art thefts in U S, Italy, Spain, value of paintings; various steps that have been taken by FBI, Interpol, NY police to cut down on art thefts, photos of paintings stolen from Worcester, Mass, museum, il, Je 5 p 58-60

Australian attacked "Pieta" with hammer in Vatican, il, Je 5 p 60

Combatting crime: price goes up; Law Enforcement Assistance Admin ests cost of fighting crime has nearly tripled in 11 yrs, major burden falls on local govts, costs of operating police forces, cts, penal insts, outlays by fed, State, local govts, per person, Je 5 p 62

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Stopping skyjackers: war shifts to ground; majority of armed guards will be stationed at U S airports to screen passengers, FAA budget reduced; aviation officials approve move, give reasons for drop in hijackings, high marks to screening program, another deterrent is 50-nation treaty promising to punish hijackers, Cuba's treatment of hijackers; problem of bomb threats, using dogs, Ja 31 p 33,34

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Plane threats — what's being done: Pres Nixon ordered tighter security measures at airports after crisis involving bombs planted on TWA planes, telephone threats, extortion demands; FAA Admin Shaffer's appraisal, Mr 20 p 22

Skyjackers grow bolder — but most of them are losers; fed officials believe problem is coming under control with new regulations in effect, cite records for successful, unsuccessful attempts for 1970, 1971, 1972; role of sky marshals, pattern followed in recent attempts, parachutist, 3 others arrested, Canadian sentenced, Ap 24 p 23

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"It's dangerous to talk about 'natl sickness'", Wallace tragedy; "USN&WR" invu with D J Boorstin, My 29 p 18-20

From "Nixon Ct" — decisions that favor lawmen; Supreme Ct upheld split-jury convictions on criminal charges in State cts, Govt's power to compel grand-jury testimony of witness without granting complete immunity from prosecution, Je 5 p 69

From Supreme Ct, key ruling on private clubs; Supreme Ct ruled that Moose Lodge in Pennsylvania could not be denied State liquor license because it refused to serve Negro guest; ruled police have right to "stop, frisk" suspect, all defendants facing jail sentence are entitled to lawyer, State must provide one if defendant wants one, cannot afford cost, (Moose Lodge No 107 v Irvis) (Adams v Williams) (Argersinger v Hamlin), Je 26 p 28

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Upsurge of war protests, but support for Nixon policy, too; ABC poll, White House mail showed support for Pres's action, students on campuses, antiwar orgns held street marches, rallies, no of arrests, Nixon critics in Cong mounted new attacks, antiwar marches, countermarches planned, antiwar protest abroad, My 22 p 35

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Real look inside Russia; in "USN&WR" invu, Dallas W Dort, businessman-rancher, gives his observations from three-mo trip across Soviet Union, visited state-run shops, state, collective farms, talked to Soviet citizens about their standard of living, sports, Vietnam, political beliefs, noticed wide variety of shortages in stores, F 14 p 78-81

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Southwest fears another yr of drought; weather, farm experts believe another drought cycle is under way, moderate to extreme drought covered Great Plains, New Mexico, Arizona, California; dust storms hit many areas, farmers were culling herds, plowing up stunted wheat , water was restricted in some areas, My 22 p 68,69

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Natl Inst of Mental Health study indicates marijuana use is widespread, growing, est totals, F 21 p 75

Marijuana, health — latest Govt findings; Natl Inst of Mental Health report pointed to suspected or proven dangers, many unknown facets from use of marijuana, emphasized more research is needed; Dr Brown, Inst dir, gave his view on legalizing marijuana, reducing criminal penalties for its use, F 21 p 75

What U S is doing for ex-GI addicts; no of veterans on drugs, extent of V A treatment, Mr 27 p 81

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Drive to curb hard drugs gets no 1 priority; Pres Nixon calls for all out antidrug drive, fed agents are going after pushers in 33 cities, Pres Nixon signed Drug Abuse Office, Treatment Act of 1972, comm made recommendations on marijuana, ABA comm approved legal heroin prescriptions, Pres Nixon, Prime Min N Erim of Turkey discussed narcotics traffic, no of heroin addicts in U S, 1960, 1970, now, Ap 3 p 36,37

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Marijuana arrests rose tenfold in five yrs; arrests by State authorities, 1965-1970, chart, Ap 3 p 37

Drug abuse now epidemic, what's being done about it; in "USN&WR" invu, Myles J Ambrose, head of Justice Dept's Office for Drug Abuse Law Enforcement, discusses no of heroin addicts, location, racial characteristics, age, sex of addicts, cost per fix, increase in 10 yrs; cocaine users, Govt's diplomatic, border programs, structure of new program to crackdown on heroin pushers, weapons of immunity, wiretapping, regional drug-abuse enforcement, no of men, costs; maximum sentences, no of lawyers, investigators; relations with NYC police dept, legalization of marijuana, reasons for pressure from nation's mayors, vigilante situation in communities, kingpins behind heroin traffic, role of diplomats, (C) Ap 3 p 38-45

Target cities in war on pushers; 33 cities where new fed law-enforcement teams will work with local police to stop street sales of heroin, regional hdqrs, map, Ap 3 p 41

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Mexico's Pres — outspoken visitor; Pres Echeverria, in address to Cong, criticized U S foreign policy for ignoring rights, interests of Third World, Latin Amer countries, high salinity of Colorado River water, trade; Pres Nixon pledged prompt action on water problem; changes in Mexico's foreign policy are due to econ problems, trade deficit, change in world picture, (p) Je 26 p 82

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Latest indicators of business activity (wkly) stock prices (daily), consumer, wholesale prices, indus production, retail store sales (mthly): yr ago, mo ago, latest, printed wkly in "Plus & Minus," chart

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Outlook for '72 in detail; 16 key indicators, now, yr from now, pct change, up, down, chart, Ja 10 p 14

Outlook, '72, way it will be where you live; "USN&WR" survey of businessmen, bankers, econs all over nation reports on econ outlook for 1972, region by region, (C) Ja 10 p 28-31

"USN&WR" regional survey of business prospects for 1972 in Mountain States, Central States, Great-Lakes States, New England, Middle-Atlantic States, Southeast, Southwest, Pacific Coast, maps, Ja 10 p 29

Forecast for '72, 10 top econs size up prospects for business; S Fabricant assessed business cycle for Conf Bd, (C) Ja 10 p 32,33

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How fast recovery? forecast by top econ advisers; CEA predicts rise in econ, quick action by Govt if recovery falters; Council's forecast on Govt,

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Official (CEA) view ... business outlook for '72 — in brief; total output, increase in prices, real growth, unemp, business investments, consumer spending, personal income, profits, housing starts, chart, F 7 p 13

Amer of 1990; Conf Bd study for White House Conf on Indus World Ahead forecasts over-all growth for business, affluence for Amers between now, 1990, noted problems ahead; if problems are met projected econ would grow along these lines: output, no of people working, unemped, average workwk, incomes, living standards, educ, spending by indus, resources, intl business, F 14 p 42,43

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AFL-CIO Exec Council econ report sees poor econ yr, wants cong action on unemp, minimum wage, tax reform; criticized econ controls, value-added tax, F 28 p 73

Business recovery speeds up; opinions of business, Govt anals are supported by rise in factory orders, personal income, auto sales, housing starts, stock prices, corp spending, profits, drop in unemp, inventories as signs econ is making solid improvement, key econ indicators point upward, Econ Unit gnp forecast for 1st qtr, 1972, (C) Mr 20 p 17-19

Signs of swifter rise in econ; new-auto sales, steel production, business profits, business investment, factory backlogs, home bldg, stocks, chart, Mr 20 p 18,19

No of pres elections won, lost by incumbent party when business was improving, in downturn, (t) Mr 27 p 14

Biggest rush ever to spring-vacation spots; Ap 3 p 24-26

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Mood of today's Amer: natl survey; (C) Ap 17 p 30-34

Purchasing execs, consumers are optimistic, (tb) Ap 17 p 63

Cities where business is best; businessmen, econs, bankers around country say business is on rise, buoyed by gains in construction, rising incomes of factory workers, emp, more optimism for future, where going is slow, where construction is booming, Ap 24 p 76-79

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Business comeback — trend in latest reports; private indus, Govt experts forecast continued expansion, aided by slowing in price increases, increase in consumer confidence, spending; Econ Unit detailed study measures recent progress in key indicators, what's ahead for 1972; substantiation from authorities in Govt, CEA, indus, finance; stock market authorities have optimistic outlook, (C) My 1 p 16-18

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How business is doing under controls; some key indicators: indus output, cost of living, people's incomes, corp profits, retail sales, hard, soft goods, people at work, people out of work, unemp rate, workers pay, farmers' income, dividends, wholesale prices, construction, home bldg, auto sales, before wage-price controls, latest, pct change, up, down, annual rate, chart, My 1 p 17

Will people vote their pocketbooks? look at 17 pres elections held since 1904 shows state of business at election time, if used as barometers, has accurately picked White House winner in four cases out of five, Econ Unit study shows circumstances in three elections when business-

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Business, elections; in 17 Pres elections since 1904, no of times party controlling White House won, lost, when business was falling, rising, pct, look at record from 1904-1972, (ptg) My 1 p 20,21

Latest outlook for U S indus; Commerce Dept study shows nation's 209 major indus will make gains in 1972, upsurge in business will keep spreading; no expected to show yrly growth rates of 5%, more through 1975, 1980; details on 13 indus predicted to grow fastest in 1972, reasons why, (C) My 8 p 36-38

As Govt sees it ... sales forecast for 100 major businesses; mfrs, other lines of business: 1971, 1972 sales (millions of dollars), pct change, chart, My 8 p 36,37

Sales in 1975 — official survey; Commerce Dept forecast: 50 indus, pct change in sales, up, down, 1975, chart, My 8 p 38

U S output: speeding up, but still below potential; gnp: potential, actual output, $billions, qtrly, 1967-1972, chart, (p&m) My 8 p 74

In indus race ... Russia is growing faster but still has long way to go; total output of goods, services, gnp, $billions, USSR, U S, 1950, 1960, 1971, pct increase, 1950-1971, chart, My 15 p 29

Wage-price controllers actions reduce confidence of businessmen attending Chamber of Commerce meeting, (tb) My 15 p 67

Outlook on boom for business, in wake of war crisis; execs, attending Business Council meeting, backed Pres Nixon's Vietnam action, expressed concern over impact on econ, but expect business recovery to continue into 1973; econs forecast for gnp, savings, inflation; views on controls, profits, My 22 p 39

Rise, decline in business following pres elections since 1900, (t) My 29 p 6

Where econ stands now after 18 mos of recovery; businessmen, econs predict business is gaining strength, will accelerate as yr goes on, Econ Unit looks for marked improvement, forecast developments by yr-end: gnp, unemp, emp, business spending, people's income, (ptg) My 29 p 54,55

Where econ stands now, after 18 mos of recovery; total spending in U S (gnp), output of indus, corp profits, savings by people, people at work, stock market, retail trade, unemp, people's incomes, home bldg, 1964 — 1972, (ptg) My 29 p 54,55

Where econ stands now; total spending in U S (gnp), $billions, 1964-1972, chart, (ptg) My 29 p 54

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Top men in major corps tell how indus are improving, (t) Je 12 p 9

Sales gains are widespread, (tb) Je 19 p 56

How big boom? what recovery shows; econs, businessmen agree that business is picking up fast, will continue into next yr, emp is at record level, key indicators show rise, CEA expects 7.5% growth in last half; execs told "USN&WR" upward trend is broadly based, with good steady increase for indus products, financial services, recreation, leisure goods, toys, recreational enterprises, travel, restaurants; construction, auto production continue to look good, light truck sales are up, inflation feared, outlook beyond mid-1973, (C) Je 26 p 15-18

Official outlook: sharp speedup in business; change in gnp from previous period, annual rates (pct), after allowing for inflation — 2nd half, 1970, 1st, 2nd half 1971, 1st qtr 1972, rest of 1972, reasons for optimism, chart, Je 26 p 16

Measuring comeback in business; key indicators after 18 mos of recovery — gnp, indus output, cost of living, people's incomes, retail sales (total, hard, soft goods), people at work, people out of work, unemp rate, pay of workers, corp profits, construction, home bldg, wholesale prices, at recession low (4th qtr, 1970), latest, pct change, chart, Je 26 p 17

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Businessmen around world face squeeze on profits, exceptions are Brit, Canada, Brazil, (bw) Ja 10 p 63,64

Key to econ recovery in Europe, Japan is capital spending, outlook, (bw) Ja 17 p 57

OECD reports unemp, already high in Brit, Sweden, Italy, also is climbing fast in France, Germany, Benelux countries as business activity, new investments continue to slow, Ja 31 p 38

Outlook for U S businesses abroad; invu with J H Binger of Honeywell, Inc, (C) Ja 31 p 40-44

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Dividends are dwindling in many foreign stocks, (bw) Mr 27 p 84

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Bankers abroad are making high profits, face bright future, (bw) Ap 17 p 69

ECE econ forecast for Western, Eastern Europe in 1972, (bw) Ap 24 p 81

Survey of European, Japanese, Latin Amer construction activity shows boom in some countries, slippage in others, (bw) My 1 p 79

Surveys by Assoc of Brit Chambers of Commerce, EEC shows bright spots in business in Brit, Europe, despite drag of rising costs, revalued moneys, slack investment pace, (bw) My 29 p 81

Consumers in Europe, Japan, Canada are becoming 1972's big spenders, saving declines, (bw) Je 19 p 73

Survey of Tokyo, European, Canadian Stock exchanges show near record-high levels in mid-1972, but not all experts think boom can last, (bw) Je 26 p 65

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Com on Interest, Dividends issued revised rules on dividends, also expanded list of exempt orgns, Ja 3 p 30

Rent boost — word on how much; Price Comm's aim is to keep 1972 rent increase below those of '71, guidelines, Q&A about how guidelines will work, Ja 3 p 30

Cities where price controls are working, (tb) Ja 3 p 61

Consumers surveyed by Univ of Michigan, business leaders surveyed by Chicago bank see less inflation; leading econs expect inflation splurge in 1973, 1974, (tb) Ja 3 p 61

Pay Bd: dispute over '72 raises; labor, Nixon Admin face showdown after employer mbrs of Pay Bd decided to try to block 1972 pay raises going beyond 7%, Pay Bd failed to approve increases negotiated for aerospace workers; RR signalmen case solved, policy on challenges by labor, mbrs of Pay Bd changed, Ja 3 p 66

What to expect in controls; problems now surfacing about Phase 2, prospects for scrapping controls; businessmen's objections, Pay Bd's business mbrs will challenge all increases over 7 pct, Labor's position; public support wanes, official warns machinery is inadequate to enforce controls, H Stein, CEA chrmn, indicates lifting of some controls in 1972, Ja 10 p 22,23

More rulings on Phase 2; salaries, benefits, exec-compensation plans, stock options for execs; State, local govt fees, insurance premiums, posting retail base-price lists, postal rates, yr-end bonuses, Ja 10 p 23

Chances of labor peace in yr ahead; few major indus face contract showdowns this yr, Pay Bd opposes aerospace wage increase, labor's concern, Pay Bd majority needed to block 1972 raises negotiated before wage-price controls, construction-wage settlements, Ja 10 p 47,48

What lid on dividends means to stockholders in '72; payouts for dividends is limited to 4%, but investors stand good chance of beating limit by rules adjustments made by Com on Interest, Dividends, other circumstances, examples, profits, cash surplus outlook, Ja 10 p 73,74

Key test for price controls — findings of nationwide survey; "USN&WR" survey shows widespread confusion over rules, spotty compliance among retailers, enforcement of price posting skimpy; AFL-CIO agreed to help spot-check, C J Grayson, Price Comm chrmn, comments on posting base prices, Ja 17 p 46,47

Rules for posting base prices in small, large retail stores, all retail stores, Ja 17 p 46

Detailed rulings by Price Comm on ways rents can be raised, by how much, Ja 17 p 47

Pay Bd says "no" — protests rise; Pay Bd rejects big raise for aerospace workers, unions claim Pay Bd broke its promises on wage-benefit settlements in four big indus, East Coast dock workers reach tentative agreement, leaders talk of strikes if held to 7% limit, contracts may be revised, Unions' rebuttal, statement issued by labor mbrs of Bd, Ja 17 p 70,71

Growing problem: how to keep lid on prices; price controls are much looser than consumers, businessmen expected; price lists are limited to 40 items, retailers report little interest in posted prices; Price Comm's rulings on requests of mfrs to boost prices, examples of flexible ceilings on related products; IRS, Comm will spot-check retail stores, services, name violators; rates, fees not under controls; rent picture; complaints of AFL-CIO price checkers, Sen Patman plans probe of Pay Bd, Price Comm, Ja 24 p 17,18

Latest rulings on auto prices, jt certification of pay by mgt, unions, Govt contracts, disclosure of violators, how to challenge deferred pay increase, how to list price increases, Ja 24 p 18

What's ahead in price controls; in "USN&WR" invu, C Jackson Grayson, Price Comm chrmn, discusses price-control system, price rules, posting prices, role of IRS, size of staff now, in Korean War, W W II; gauging success by pocketbook, assistance of consumers, AFL-CIO volunteers to check prices; reason for posted prices, rules on professional fees, services, insurance, rents; ct action against violators, where there are no controls, "trigger points" of decontrol, complaint of businesses that they are caught between Pay Bd, Price Comm; Pay Bd's ruling on aerospace, coal contracts; price increase on raw materials, some goals already reached, (C) Ja 24 p 24-27

New Pay Bd ruling — look ahead; Pay Bd approved aerospace wage contract, with increases spread over 2 yrs, 8% instead of 12% in first yr; Machinists, UAW plan ct test to force 12% payment in first yr; Bd approved most retroactive pay boosts; future Pay Bd policies mentioned at conf of Fed Mediation, Conciliation Service, V Day, GE vice pres, warning to unions, Labor Sec Hodgson said sacred right to strike is no longer relevant, Ja 24 p 76-78

Decontrol for some, more paper work for others; COLC exempts small retail firms, landlords from controls, requirement to post prices; larger businesses, professional people complain about amount of paperwork, red tape involved in Phase 2, examples of reports required for increases in prices, wages, fees, rents; officials will police compliance, Ja 31 p 22,23

New rulings on retroactive pay raises, intl insurance, price increases by conglomerates, allowable cost increases, Ja 31 p 23

Outlook for U S businesses abroad; invu with J H Binger of Honeywell, Inc, (C) Ja 31 p 40-44

Latest U S rulings on pay, prices; Pay Bd approved 10% pay raise for RR workers if unions agree to put antifeatherbedding rules into effect, disclosed average amounts of other pay boosts to big, middle-sized, smaller firms; Q&A about rulings on posting base prices for local stores of retail chains, restaurants, delicatessens; brokerage fees, trans fares, qtrly reports, long-term contracts with price increases, increased State, property taxes, ground rent, used products, college tuition, F 7 p 30

Copy of control regulations is available for 35 cents from Supt of Documents, Govt Printing Office, Washington, D C 20402, ask for: "Title 6 — Econ Stabilization" of Code of Fed Regulations, F 7 p 30

Future of wage controls; "USN&WR" invu with Virgil B Day, business mbr of Pay Bd; dissension on Bd is being overcome, labor mbrs will not resign, union mbrs' support of wage-control program, aerospace decision showed workers are rep on Bd, duration of wage controls, controls prevent free collective bargaining, record of Bd on coal, rail workers, aerospace decisions shows loose controls are effective; meeting inequity problem cleared way to enforce guidelines, policy is being set on "past-pay test", merit-pay, "fringe" increases; size of Pay Bd staff, activities of Pay Bd, extent of reporting requirements, checking on smaller employers, rollback of excessive increases, status of professional athletes' pay raises, problems in dealing with productivity, Price Comm will require employers to share labor-cost raises over 5.5%, why unions will show restraint, mgt blamed for inflationary wage settlements, how mgt, union power in bargaining will be balanced, (C) F 7 p 46-49

Price Comm ordered one-mo freeze on utility-rate increases, F 21 p 38

Now, guidelines on merit-pay boosts; Pay Bd's rules, exceptions for merit raises, co reports, F 21 p 38

Strikes ... suits ... lobbying ... labor's strategy for '72; AFL-CIO, bldg-trades unions, meeting at Miami Beach, plan election-yr attack on Admin wage-control policy, other econ issues; ct action over Pay Bd's rejection of wage increases for aerospace workers; battle over $1.90 rule is

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getting top priority; Distributive Workers of Amer report it won raises higher than guidelines after strike, other challenges to Pay Bd's wage actions; trucking indus, bldg trades are potential trouble spots; union leaders plan to keep pressure on Cong, F 21 p 89,90

Treas Sec Connally reports to Cong Com on results of Pay Bd's actions, (tb) F 28 p 66

Latest rulings on controls over wages, prices; base prices for new cars, future cost increases to justify price increases, mfrs suggested retail price, premarking, discontinuing products, "point" or mortgage-loan discounts, raise prices if co is losing money, hospital prices, cost-plus contracts, special discount prices, base prices in catalogues, exec compensation, F 28 p 68,69

Will 1972 wage settlements torpedo Pay Bd? conclusions on coming showdown on wage-price controls from private comments of union leaders at AFL-CIO meeting in Miami Beach, unions, no of workers involved in 1971, 1972 negotiations, collecting deferred pay boosts; outlook for wage settlement for dock, construction workers; Dem pres candidates pay visit, AFL-CIO will withhold endorsement of pres candidate until after party conventions, mount registration drive, F 28 p 70-72

Price Comm ruled cos with low-or no-profits in base period will be allowed price increase within certain restrictions, F 28 p 90

Com on Interest, Dividends will permit dividend payments for cos with depressed dividend payments in recent yrs, Q&A clarifies dividend guidelines, F 28 p 90

Living costs: not rising so rapidly; BLS reports cost of living is climbing more slowly than before controls were imposed, shows progress against inflation, consumer buying power has increased, slower rise in wholesale prices, Mr 6 p 28

Since price controls were imposed — average increase in living costs across U S: in five mos before controls, since controls on prices, pct; some examples of changes in living costs: 24 services, goods, change in five mos before controls, since controls, pct up, down, chart, Mr 6 p 28

Pay Bd imposed some curbs on increases in pensions, other fringes, exempted wage increases resulting from emp-incentive programs; I Abel, Pay Bd mbr, threatened to resign unless unions outside bldg trade were given equal treatment, Mr 6 p 88

Findings of "USN&WR" survey of cos on effects of controls on prices, wages, (tb) Mr 20 p 55

New troubles pile up for Pay Bd; Ohio State emps file suit over salary "rollback", dock workers threaten strikes if wage agreements are rejected; construction indus called for public bd to crackdown on Construction Indus Stabilization Com, Mr 20 p 80,81

Dockers' raise is cut, big trouble brews; Pay Bd reduced first-yr increase provided in West Coast dock settlement, what may result from decision; employers' rep, E J Flynn, blamed pressures from Cong, Pres Nixon for added cost of contract; how Pres Nixon's proposed Crippling Strikes Prevention Act would work, final offer plan lacks support, Pay Bd took risk of strike in decision, Mr 27 p 67,68

Pct of sales made by 1% of firms in trans, mfg, finance, mining, wholesale, retail, (t) Ap 3 p 10

Next turn in controls; walkout by four of five labor reps on Pay Bd could speed trend toward tighter controls on prices, wages of big business, labor unions; Pres Nixon's new Pay Bd will have five public, one labor, one business mbrs; top stabilization officials tell what changes are due, developments that reflected tougher line, two possible moves to bring prices down, costs of lumber, hides, metals, service-indus charges are being reviewed, IRS will begin serving violation notices, Ap 3 p 13-15

Meany's charge ... Nixon's countercharge; from AFL-CIO exec council statement of March 22 ... from statement by Pres Nixon on March 23 on decision of reps of labor unions to resign from Pay Bd, Ap 3 p 14

For Brit, matter of self-control; how form of voluntary price control works, wholesale, retail price rises slowed, unions have not restrained wage demands, Ap 3 p 15

After labor's walkout — what worries unions now; Pay Bd rejected West Coast dock agreement, triggered labor mbrs' resignations, except F Fitzsimmons, Teamsters' pres; problems confronting AFL-CIO after walkout, reasons for change of strategy, views on wage-price controls, anti-strike-law threat, bldg-trade leaders adopt wait-see policy, Ap 3 p 46-49

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Food — price battle heads for climax; Pres, top execs of Phase 2 demand that food prices be brought down, criticized food processors, retailers, middlemen; "USN&WR" survey in six major cities shows decline in retail prices for beef, pork; views of G Meany, W Mills, M Mansfield; warning from V Knauer, Sec Connally met with chain-store execs, farmers', middlemen's shares in food dollar; pct increase in meat prices in four mos, 6 yrs, Ap 10 p 17-19

Price Comm officials say big cos' prices will be restricted by tougher stand on productivity, production volume, "term limit pricing" arrangements, action on violators, (tb) Ap 10 p 59

European, Japanese, Canadian assessment of U S econ controls, their experience with controls, (bw) Ap 10 p 69

Coming changes in Phase 2 controls; stabilization chiefs plan new rules to hit hardest on big cos, unions, refine system, step up enforcement, revise price-productivity formula, push for term-limit pricing agreements (TLP); decontrol of small cos awaits definition; "jawboning" succeeds in food-price crisis, plan food-, rent-control review, top problem facing Pay Bd is East, Gulf Coast dock settlement; H Stein, CEA chrmn, assesses progress of control program, (C) Ap 17 p 28,29

Latest rulings on controls; rents: yrly lease signed prior to freeze that calls for mthly-rent increase, increased rent due to rise in trash collection, rent for boat slip; prices: vending machines, sales by military commissaries, intl air fares, deposits on soft-drink bottles; pay: only averaging permitted, emps of foreign co who work in U S, adjusting rates to local wage practices, Ap 17 p 29

Mood of today's Amer: natl survey; (C) Ap 17 p 30-34

COLC dir D Rumsfeld warns profits may spark price rollbacks, Price Comm issued its first price-reduction orders to firms that had exceeded their base-period profit margins, ordered ITT subsidiary to refund price increases, Ap 24 p 47

Are inflation curbs working? in "USN&WR" invu, Marina Whitman, CEA mbr, discusses rate of inflation, confidence in controls program, broadening food controls, shopper's food boycotts, Pay Bd wage settlements, outlook on wages, inflationary psychology, econ controls as only part of econ recovery, end of controls, ultimate goal, disadvantages of long-term controls, steps to get rid of controls, off, on controls, budgetary deficits, expansion of regulatory agencies, reasons for uncertainty in foreign-exchange markets, uneasiness over dollar, devaluation of dollar, reasons for diminishing outflow of dollars, trade balance, impact of antipollution proposals on econ, cost, (C) Ap 24 p 64-68

For new kind of Pay Bd — new set of problems; revamped Pay Bd, reduced to 7 public mbrs after labor reps resigned, resumes deliberations; issues they face, mbrs; major issues are West, East Coast dockworkers' wage settlements, what to do about Construction Indus Stabilization Com wage settlements, Ap 24 p 100,101

How business is doing under controls; some key indicators: indus output, cost of living, people's incomes, corp profits, retail sales, hard, soft goods, people at work, people out of work, unemp rate, workers pay, farmers' income, dividends, wholesale prices, construction, home bldg, auto sales, before wage-price controls, latest, pct change, up, down, annual rate, chart, My 1 p 17

Price chief: he's convinced that controls are succeeding; C Jackson Grayson, Jr, Price Comm chrmn, reported to Cong Jt Econ Com that despite controls on prices, new jobs have been created, five econ indicators have gained, retail sales are up; Gallup Poll shows public reaction to controls, rate of inflation has been reduced, refutes labor's complaints, no of complaints received, their disposition; no of applications for price increases received, no approved, other actions; predicts cutback in scope of controls, warns of clampdown for some firms, (p) My 1 p 19

For change: living costs stop climbing; Labor Dept reports March price index was unchanged from February, average earnings of workers showed biggest March increase in seven yrs, trend in food, meat prices, property taxes, utilities, mortgage interest rates, transit fares; effect of controls, My 1 p 28

Since controls were imposed ... who's ahead, who's behind in real pay; workers, pensioners: gainers, losers, average wkly pay latest, before taxes, gain or loss in pay from Aug, 1971, change in real pay after allowing for higher prices, taxes, chart, My 1 p 76

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How workers have fared under wage restraints; Econ Unit survey shows three out of four groups have more buying power than before controls began, reasons for decline in can, construction workers wages; timing of wage boosts affected many, disabled veterans lose, My 1 p 76,77

With profits up — crackdown on prices; Econ Unit survey of 1,241 cos shows jump in earnings for first qtr of 1972, Price Comm chrmn Grayson ordered cos to roll back prices if profits exceed fed ceilings, effect on Ford Motor Co, stock market; guidelines for reductions or refunds, record of tougher line on prices; Econ Unit survey shows cos earning more, less than yr ago, My 8 p 18-20

3 signs of tougher line on prices; Price Comm actions — pct of request for price hikes that were flatly rejected, scaled down, average increase in prices approved, from end of freeze — Nov 15 — to April 1, from April 1 to April 24, chart, My 8 p 19

Top official tells way price ceilings really work; C J Grayson, Price Comm chrmn, in address at annual meeting of AP, at Natl Press Club, in Q&A periods, explained why freeze was ended, how profit-margin markups, ceilings on profits control inflation; what was wrong with Phase 1, why there are no item-by-item ceilings on food, lumber, other things, My 8 p 50-52

Tighter price lid: impact on recovery; "USN&WR" staff mbrs cross-country check of econs, bankers shows growing concern over latest Govt moves to clamp down on prices, profits, broad agreement on effect on business; Price Comm ordered price freeze on cos failing to submit reports, warned others, put into effect new formula for price increases based on productivity; IRS ruled on cost increase as business deduction; price rollbacks ordered by Comm, 5 million small businesses exempted from controls, H Stein, CEA chrmn, predicts prosperous yr, comments on controls effect on outlook by econs Gainsbrugh, Hoadley, Robertson, Mennis, My 15 p 42-44

COLC exempted 5 million small businesses from wage-price controls, following are details on cos affected, what controls are lifted, counting emps, fluctuating work force, new firms, big-union contracts, mergers, declining work force, retroactive adjustments, prior violations, My 15 p 43

More rulings on controls; prices: approved price increase does not apply to goods in inventory, how co computes its base price, long-term contract with price that violates ceiling on profit margin, buyer's specifications for custom product or service, posting prices: dept story candy prices, liquor stores, pay for services: amount paid to dir of corp, rent: if projected increase in costs are lower than expected, water consumption by tenant doesn't figure into cost, capital improvements justify rent increase, My 15 p 44

Your chances of tax audit; in "USN&WR" invu, Johnnie M Walters, IRS chief, describes role of IRS in enforcing wage-price regulations, (C) My 15 p 48-54

Real impact of wage-price controls, survey of businessmen; execs of large, medium-sized cos in "USN&WR" nationwide survey, believe competition, more than Govt controls is holding prices in check, examples, discusses profits, complaints against control program, fear controls may be long-term, manpower problems caused by wage curbs, (C) My 22 p 36-38

Price Com notified 300 cos to file financial reports or face penalties, Price Comm explains how regulations on profit margins, financial reports work: gen rule, measuring profit margins, base-period margin, cos covered, exempt, qtrly reports, revenues not covered, revenues from non-controlled items, penalties, My 22 p 38

Outlook on boom for business; report on CB spring meeting, My 22 p 39

Seven pitfalls price controllers are avoiding, strategy for avoiding explosion of inflation when controls are ended, (tb) My 22 p 63

Future wages for dockers — key test for Pay Bd; Pay Bd ordered roll back of pay boosts for dock workers, but allowed wage, "fringe" increase above guidelines; Eastern dock leader Gleason asked Pay Bd to reconsider, West Coast's Bridges delayed natl strike, union, employers argued Bd had underest effect of automation, My 22, p 88,89

Pay Bd issued new set of wage rules that banned moves to get around controls, Q&A explains rules, My 22 p 89

Controlling prices: latest move; Price Comm warned middle-sized firms that price increases would be banned, they may be prosecuted if they do not file report PC-51, "Report on Sales, Costs,

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Profits"; action taken on large firms, suggestions for middle-sized firms, Je 5 p 70
Price Comm issued ruling that imposes 8% ceiling on rent increases starting in July, what is involved in ruling, Je 5 p 70:3
Control officials, CEA mbrs, econs, Treas Sec Shultz disagree on end of controls, (tb) Je 12 p 53
Tougher policing of controls: way it will work; there is sharp increase in no of investigations, spot checks for price violations, Price Comm plans to concentrate on big, middle-sized cos, how IRS handles complaints, too-high profits may lead to full-scale probe, IRS step-by-step procedure through full-scale investigation, cos may choose appeal procedure, IRS official says drive is to slow inflation, Je 12 p 57-59
Sampling of forms used by IRS in price-control investigations, il, Je 12 p 57
More rulings on controls; price hikes for firms losing money; rents: rental ceiling based on amount of rent paid, rent authorized for capital improvement runs with residence, "hardship" increase in rent needs approval by Govt before 30-day notice to tenants, tangible personal-property tax is not allowable cost; attorney's pct fee, small-business exemption from controls for fewer than 60 employes apply to local govts, ind school district, special govt district, public-utility firm, but applies to health services, doctors, Je 12 p 59
COLC filed suit to compel workers to refund part of pay raise, assess penalty against employer, union, Je 12 p 89
Pay Bd ordered rollback of deferred-wage increase to Philadelphia meatcutters, Je 19 p 102
Profit margins in first qtr exceeded Price Comm guidelines, profit margins after taxes, return on investment declined, (tb) Je 26 p 57
Pay Bd allows wages to rise faster than productivity, how some cos are penalized, (tb) Je 26 p 57
Pay Bd clarified procedures on wage, salary increases for construction workers who are not covered by union agreements, Je 26 p 90
Operating engineers' strike in southwest Washington, Oregon was over Govt action reducing third-yr wage boost, Je 26 p 90

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Forecast for '72, 10 top econs size up prospects for business; excerpts from Conf Bd's annual forum, (C) Ja 10 p 32-42
Top econs predict business prospects for "USN&WR", some yr-end forecasts are being revised, (tb) F 21 p 55

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Military ousted Pres Velasco Ibarra, (wg) F 28 p 40

EDUCATION

Novel plan for teaching gets low grades in new report; OEO study of contract educ showed no appreciable difference in achievement regardless of teaching method, P Sanchez, OEO dir, said contract educ is no cure-all, cities where pupils were tested; report criticized, results are not final, F 14 p 52
Uneasy truce in troubled high schools; "USN&WR" nationwide survey of high schools shows it's been quieter yr, except in NYC, officials report racial tension, truancy is still problem, busing issue is frequently cause of student outbreaks, examples, Natl Assoc of Secondary School Principals' views, teachers' reasons for less violence, some examples of recent trouble, F 21 p 48-50
Official records show assaults on students, teachers are increasing in NYC schools, many teachers are leaving, complain that discipline is hampered by "civil liberties" lawyers, top admin officials, F 21 p 50
Drive for "quality educ", changes ahead in public schools; Pres Nixon set quality educ as goal, busing, revenues questions; U S educ is moving toward basic overhaul, over-all aim is to humanize schools, learning process; problems of soaring costs, compensatory spending; educs discuss schools without walls, parent's reaction, open classrooms, old-fashioned educ, Appalachian school, new approaches for quality teaching, decentralization of authority, natl goals, (C) My 8 p 58-64
In past 11 yrs ... how cost of educ has risen; no of students in public elementary, secondary schools, total spending on public elementary, secondary schools, pct up, 1960-61, 1965-66, 1971-72; spending per pupil, 1960-61, 1971-72, chart, My 8 p 59

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Long decline in births, impact ... first: drop in no of preschool children, now: downturn in grade-school children, ahead: end to rise in high-school students: no of births, no of children through age 4(1960-71), children ages 5-13 (1966-77), children ages 14-17 (1969-80), chart, My 29 p 52,53

Colleges and Universities

Growth of 3-yr college; college officials say 3-yr degree programs may be forerunner of other fundamental changes in higher educ; Carnegie Corp donation to State Univ of NY will develop time-shortened programs on four campuses, schools now offering 3-yr degree, admitting high-school jrs, accelerated graduate degree; reforms proposed by Carnegie Comm, authorities believe many more changes are needed, (C) Ja 17 p 21-23
Two reasons behind spread of 3-yr "B A's"; 1. campuses are crowded with students, 2. cost of educ is soaring: enrollment at 4-yr univs, colleges, average annual charges for tuition, fees, room, bd at private 4-yr univs, 1961, 1966, 1971, chart, Ja 17 p 21
Medical colleges that offer 3-yr medical degree, enrollment in all medical schools, physician population inerease, Ja 17 p 23
Job chances for college graduates in 21 fields; Michigan State Univ Placement Bur report: emp field, in 1972, in next three yrs, chart, Ja 24 p 20,21
New in campus crime fight, students policing students; college officials, concerned students attending conf on campus security at Athens, Ga, report student officers have checked crime, improved police-student relations, eased campus tensions, univs now using student police forces, salaries, Ja 24 p 65
Job chances better now for class of '72; College Placement Council survey anticipates that hiring will rise 5%, warns competition is still tough, biggest increase in emp by academic degrees will be for Ph D's, jobs of all kinds, best opportunities, Ja 31 p 32
Why it's easier to get into college now; admission officials say most colleges have space for anyone who wants to enter, note factors behind change, growth of two-yr colleges, project 125,000 vacancies; "USN&WR" survey puts enrollment picture in focus, emphasizes that some colleges are still hard to get into, where there's room, trends in out-of-staters, transfers, ROTC, subjects, (C) Mr 6 p 24-26
Two points about boom in jr colleges — 1. enrollments quadrupled in '60s, are still soaring 2. jr colleges attract growing share of all freshmen; students enrolled in two-yr colleges, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, admission to two-yr colleges as share of freshmen admissions to all colleges, pct, 1960, 1972, 1980, chart, Mr 6 p 24,25
If you think college costs are high this yr — ; another round of tuition hikes is scheduled for next September, Cong plans massive student-aid program, officials say most students need aid, tuition spiral, 1960-1970; various credit programs offered by colleges are deferred-tuition payment plan, fees based on families' taxable income, Harvard's long-term loan program, installment paying, charging tuition; colleges with 3-yr graduation plan, colleges that are not raising tuition, (Correction, My 1 p 86) Mr 20 p 31-33
Sampling of tuition boosts on way; increases in tuition alone for college yr starting next September — private, public colleges, increase, total, $s, chart, Mr 20 p 32
New mood of college students, results of natl survey; staff mbrs of "USN&WR" find many new trends on campuses, violence is ebbing, renewed interest in learning, politics, religion, community service; relaxed code of personal conduct, use of drugs, "pill", (C) Je 19 p 28-31
Replies by college presidents to "USN&WR" questionnaire on mood of college students shows drop in antiwar protests, some diverse opinions, decline in violence, extent of radicalism, interest in politics, social life, religion, increase in use of drugs, better race relations, student-faculty co-operation, predictions for 1973, Je 19 p 31-36
College officials, in "USN&WR" questionnaire, selected job prospects, Vietnam war as main concern of college students, politics, religion as two growing interests, direction of student mood as one of detachment, Je 19 p 32
Seven college presidents' comment beyond their replies to "USN&WR" questionnaire about state of higher educ, student attitudes, Je 19 p 36
Crisis in higher educ — cures experts propose; Carnegie Comm on Higher Educ recommends that univs, colleges cut operating costs by reducing no of students, weeding out "reluctant attenders", awarding three-yr bachelors' degrees, cutting time for Ph D or M D, reducing no of courses, limiting Ph D programs, raising student-faculty ratio, faculty teaching loads, Je 26 p 76,77

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Fresh blow against financing schools with property taxes; fed ct in Texas rules using property taxes to finance educ is discriminatory, must be based on property wealth of State as whole, set deadline; Admin, States seek other ways to finance schools; suits in Minnesota, Michigan attack property-tax method, others expected, Ja 10 p 66
U S Comm on Population Growth, Amer Future est average cost to rear one child from birth, what family loses in earnings when wife stays home, Ja 17 p 19
Two reasons behind spread of 3-yr "B A's"; 1. campuses are crowded with students, 2. cost of educ is soaring: enrollment at 4-yr univs, colleges, average annual charges for tuition, fees, room, bd at private 4-yr univs, 1961, 1966, 1971, chart, Ja 17 p 21
If you think college costs are high this yr — ; another round of tuition hikes is scheduled for next September, Cong plans massive student-aid program, officials say most students need aid, tuition spiral, 1960-1970; various credit programs offered by colleges are deferred-tuition payment plan, fees based on families' taxable income, Harvard's long-term loan program, installment paying, charging tuition; colleges with 3-yr graduation plan, colleges that are not raising tuition, (Correction, My 1 p 86) Mr 20 p 31-33
Sampling of tuition boosts on way; increases in tuition alone for college yr starting next September — private, public colleges, increase, total, $s, chart, Mr 20 p 32
Big changes urged in public schooling; Pres's Comm on School Finance, headed by N McElroy, recommends Statewide funding for local educ, reorgn of school districts; est cost, other proposals; cts in six States have ruled financing by local property tax is unconst; tax experts suggest alternative methods, Mr 20 p 79
In past 11 yrs ... how cost of educ has risen; no of students in public elementary, secondary schools, total spending on public elementary, secondary schools, pct up, 1960-61, 1965-66, 1971-72; spending per pupil, 1960-61, 1971-72, chart, My 8 p 59
For students, colleges, landmark rise in fed aid, how new program will work; Je 19 p 37
Crisis in higher educ — cures experts propose; Carnegie Comm on Higher Educ recommends that univs, colleges cut operating costs by reducing no of students, weeding out "reluctant attenders", awarding three-yr bachelors' degrees, cutting time for Ph D or M D, reducing no of courses, limiting Ph D programs, raising student-faculty ratio, faculty teaching loads, Je 26 p 76,77
Spiral in college spending: "reaching ceiling"? annual outlays for higher educ in 1970 dollars: $billions, 1960, 1970, 1980, chart, Je 26 p 76

Federal Aid

Nixon's views on aid to private schools; text of address by Pres Nixon at convention of Natl Catholic Educ Assoc, Pres gave views on busing, new legis to provide equal educ opportunity, outlined impact on econ, society if nonpublic educ collapsed, will recommend legis to deal with financing public, nonpublic schools, reasons for preserving nonpublic schools, Ap 17 p 97,98
Tax credits: key item in latest plan to aid church schools; Pres's Panel on Nonpublic Educ recommends income tax credits for parents who send their children to nonpublic schools, other fed assistance; Pres Nixon told Catholic educs that he was "irrevocably committed" to helping nonpublic schools, two ct decisions oppose aid through parents, no of students in nonpublic schools, pct enrolled in Catholic schools, warning on shutdown of all nonpublic schools, My 1 p 36
Crackdown under way, defaults zooming on student loans; W Simmons, Office of Educ loan dir, puts student loan-default rate at 4%, exceeding $40 millions; causes for concern, plans overhaul of loan system, tougher policy on loans, collections, My 15 p 86
In Cong, new move to curb busing; ... provisions of higher-educ bill, My 29 p 50
For students, colleges, landmark rise in fed aid, how new program will work; Cong approved increased grants, loans, direct subsidies to colleges; provisions for scholarships, State grants, student loans, work-study, aid to colleges, Je 19 p 37

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Integration

Official report: South leads nation in school integration; HEW survey shows South has passed North in racial integration of public schools, HEW officials' comments, major statistical findings, Ja 24 p 31

Battle over busing heads for showdown; Pres Nixon told Congmen who oppose busing that he will try to find remedy; two forms of antibusing legis before Cong, third approach through cts; parents in Georgia, Virginia protest ct rulings, differences between Rep Lent, Sen Jackson's amdts, opposition; HEW Sec Richardson views, F 28 p 27,28

Views of 6 leading Dem candidates for Presidency on busing, F 28 p 28

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Forecast for '72, 10 top econs size up prospects for business; L Paradiso told Conf Bd that inventory demand will be substantial plus factor in 1972, capital-goods investment will improve, (C) Ja 10 p 39,40

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Future of passenger trains; in "USN&WR" invu, *B F Biaggini*, pres, Southern Pacific Co, says rail passenger service will not amount to anything in 10 yrs, discusses Amtrak's future, services; commuter service, public ownership of commuter systems, State support; RR's need for capital, Govt loan guarantees, natlization of RRs, status of world's state-owned railway systems, Canadian Natl; union's position on natlization, consolidation of RR systems; RRs in 21st century, improvements in packaging, handling freight; electrification of locomotives, diesels, pollution, computers, new communication systems, Southern Pacific's TOPS system, freight-car shortages, emp opportunities, training locomotive engineers, salaries; revision of natl trans policy, opposes DOT's recommendation for rates; diversified trans, restrictions on RR-owned truck lines, gains in revision of work rules, new attitude of unions, (C) Ja 3 p 44-48

Stocks, '72: "steady gains"; in "USN&WR" invu, *George Putnam*, Putnam Mgt Co, Inc, explains why market improved in mid-November, discusses effect election yr has on market, types of stocks investors should be looking for, ones to avoid, examples, stock speculation, balanced investment holdings, rules for investors, Ja 10 p 58-60

Bonds in '72: "higher yields"; in "USN&WR" invu, *Julius H Sedlmayr*, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, discusses bargains in bonds, yields, small investors, borrowing for business expansion, overall investment strategy, converting bonds, lower prices on bonds issued some yrs ago, rating bonds, bonds to buy, ones to avoid, convertible bond, reason for higher yields, types of bonds, interest rates; municipal bonds, toll-road bonds, Ja 10 p 60,61

Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; in "USN&WR" invu, *Helen Delich Bentley*, Fed Maritime Comm chrmn, says "situation is improving now — almost like tidal wave", discusses role of exec, work schedule, reasons why more women aren't in top-level jobs, acceptance by male compatriots, relationship with White House, public service as career, Cabinet-level posts for women, (C) Ja 17 p 62,64

Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; in "USN&WR" invu, Brig Gen *Jeanne M Holm*, U S Air Force, WAF dir, says "women are learning to walk that professional line, still be women", discusses career, duties, new outlook for unmarrieds in Air Force, combat for males only, men's attitude toward women in service, (C) Ja 17 p 64-66

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Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; in "USN&WR" invu, *Jayne Baker Spain*, Civil Service Comm chrmn, says "job discrimination against women is simply, clearly not legal", discusses merit system of hiring, complaints about discrimination against women, combating prejudice, gains made by women in fed emp, Govt leads private indus in advancing status of women, proportion of women to men in Civil Service, (C) Ja 17 p 66,67

Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; in "USN&WR" invu, *Barbara M Watson*, head of State Dept's Bur of Security, Consular Affairs, says "being black, woman is more of advantage than disadvantage", discusses bur's main functions, background for job, change in personnel policies toward women, keys to success, (C) Ja 17 p 67,68

Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; in "USN&WR" invu, *Catherine May Bedell*, U S Tariff Comm chrmn, says "people who were promoting or hiring traditionally thought of men only", discusses why there aren't more women in Cong, duties, decisions, relations with Cong, staff, effect of public life on family life, (C) Ja 17 p 68

Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; in "USN&WR" invu, *Virginia H Knauer*, Office of Consumer Affairs dir, says "I don't think time is too far away when woman could be Pres", discusses "sure" route for woman to top-exec job in Govt, duties, seeing Pres, background for job, effect on home life, reversal of husband-wife roles, (C) Ja 17 p 69

What's ahead in price controls; in "USN&WR" invu, *C Jackson Grayson*, Price Comm chrmn, discusses price-control system, price rules, posting prices, role of IRS, size of staff now, in Korean War, W W II; gauging success by pocketbook, assistance of consumers, AFL-CIO volunteers to check prices; reason for posted prices, rules on professional fees, services, insurance, rents; ct action against violators, where there are no controls, "trigger points" of decontrol, complaint of businesses that they are caught between Pay Bd, Price Comm; Pay Bd's ruling on aerospace, coal contracts; price increase on raw materials, some goals already reached, (C) Ja 24 p 24-27

Changing Natl Parks to cope with people — cars; in "USN&WR" invu, *George B Hartzog, Jr*, Natl Park Service dir, discusses overcrowding, traffic jams, crime, drug abuse, physical deterioration of resources in natl parks, innovations, new approaches to problems, describes natl park system, need for more parks, environmental-educ program, how system has expanded, 100 nations have copied U S park system, Ja 24 p 52-55

Outlook for U S businesses abroad; in "USN&WR" invu, *James H Binger*, Chrmn of Bd, Honeywell, Inc, discusses benefits of devalued dollar to U S cos, trading world; controlling inflation, European recession, computer sales, 1972 business picture, Phase 2, chances for another monetary, trade crisis, Govt controls on U S investments abroad, how Honeywell's overseas factories affected emp here, less favorable climate for foreign investments, Common Market, restrictions by European Govts, eliminating trade restraints, interest-equalization tax, trade with developing countries, Russia, China, competition with indus nations; Honeywell operations abroad, no of emps; issue of multinatl cos "exporting jobs", how Amer consumer benefits, return on U S investments abroad, provision for workers unemped because of imports, legis limiting imports, trade negotiations, taxes on earnings abroad, Amer cos dominate computer field, (C) Ja 31 p 40-44

Key area where things are looking up for U S forces; Gen *Michael S Davison*, Comdr, U S Army Europe, in "USN&WR" invu with staff mbr Robert A Haeger, discusses morale, combat readiness of U S Army in Europe, no of troops, reduction of forces, replacing Amer soldiers with NATO forces, Reforger operation, cost; drug problem, racial conflict, steps taken to ameliorate tension, black officers, pct of black soldiers involved in crime, no of dependents in Europe, housing, evacuation plans; how Vietnam hurt Army in Europe, equipment situation, strength, equipment of NATO forces compared to Warsaw Pact forces, how allies shape up, jt field exercises;

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French commitment to NATO; U S nuclear support, allies highly reliable, jt training with Allied forces, F 7 p 26-29

Future of wage controls; "USN&WR" invu with *Virgil B Day*, business mbr of Pay Bd; dissension on Bd is being overcome, labor mbrs will not resign, union mbrs' support of wage-control program; aerospace decision showed workers are rep on Bd, duration of wage controls, controls prevent free collective bargaining, record of Bd on coal, rail workers, aerospace decisions shows loose controls are effective; meeting inequity problem cleared way to enforce guidelines, policy is being set on "past-pay test", merit-pay, "fringe" increases; size of Pay Bd staff, activities of Pay Bd, extent of reporting requirements, checking on smaller employers, rollback of excessive increases, status of professional athletes' pay raises, problems in dealing with productivity, Price Comm will require employers to share labor-cost raises over 5.5%, why unions will show restraint, mgt blamed for inflationary wage settlements, how mgt, union power in bargaining will be balanced, (C) F 7 p 46-49

Nuclear energy — its peacetime use; in "USN&WR" invu, *James R Schlesinger*, Atomic Energy Comm chrmn, discusses public acceptance of atomic power, plants, disposing of radioactive wastes in salt mines, metal containers underground or shooting wastes into sun, leakage from wastes, radiation from power plants, environmental controls, no of plants under construction, no delayed, competitive econ position of atomic power, thermal pollution, safety; next development is fast-breeder reactor, timetable, Russian project; fusion power by yr 2000; problem of radioactive fill dirt in Grand Junction, Colo, Western roads; reasons why AEC continues to develop nuclear weapons, policy of USSR; mankind's chances in all-out nuclear war, civil defense program, if more nations join "nuclear club", atomic tests, reason for MIRV, USSR force structure matched by U S, why "Cannikin" was essential, results of test, damage; test-ban debate, no of USSR, Chinese nuclear tests, amount of radioactive fallout, threat to health, future's imaginative options, (C) F 14 p 46-51

Real look inside Russia; in "USN&WR" invu, *Dallas W Dort*, businessman-rancher, gives his observations from three-mo trip across Soviet Union, visited state-run shops, state, collective farms, talked to Soviet citizens about their standard of living, sports, Vietnam, political beliefs, noticed wide variety of shortages in stores, F 14 p 78-81

U S needs "30,000 new jobs wk just to break even"; in "USN&WR" invu, *George Meany*, AFL-CIO pres, discusses growth of mbrship, limiting strikes, voluntary binding arbitration, compulsory-arbitration law for public workers, new goals of labor, staying outside political parties, relations with Pres, candidates Mayor Lindsay, Gov Wallace, judging candidates, size-up of Nixon record, labor's position on foreign trade, overseas investments, unemp, jobs, role of wage increases in inflation, econ controls, Pay Bd, Price Comm; re-election of Mr Nixon, future of country, (C) F 21 p 27-34

President vs Cong — outlook now; in "USN&WR" invu, *Hugh Scott*, Repub Leader in Sen, says Cong will pass many of Nixon's proposals, try to put Dem label on Repub programs, discusses high priority measures for 1972 session, busing amdt, welfare reform, value-added tax, revenue sharing, health-insurance, pension plans, defense spending, Vietnam issue, absentee Sens, F 28 p 32-35

Is there really future for passenger trains? in "USN&WR" invu, *Roger Lewis*, Amtrak pres, says RR passenger service has future, discusses future service trends, current losses, no of passengers, trains operating, Metroliners, Turbo Trains, potential for one-day trips in densely populated areas, outlook for long-distance travel; improvements, complaints, training program for personnel, changes planned in rates, family fares, "package" trips that include several forms of trans, use of travel agents, charging fares, improving cars, cost, Tokaido line, passenger terminals, target date for breaking even, need for public subsidies, how to cope with poor routes, F 28 p 50-54

New shape of Asia: "four-power balance unlike anything we've had in past;" in "USN&WR" invu, *A Doak Barnett*, authority on China, says Pres's trip reflects changes that have been taking place in power relationships in Asia for many yrs, discusses new balance, U S-Japanese relationships, U S-Chinese alignment against other two powers, what China wants from U S, politically, economically; advantages, disadvantages to U S of Nixon approach; possible four-power agreement on Korea, outlook for neutralization of Southeast Asia, effect of Nixon's trip on Vietnam war, Mr 6 p 18,19

Invasion of privacy — how big threat? in "USN&WR" invu, *Sen Sam J Ervin, Jr*, chrmn of Sen Subcom on Const Rights, says Govt snooping is grave threat to const rights, discusses govt agencies that are worst offenders, how agencies go about this snooping, Army investigation, purpose; information exchanged by agencies, Census Bur information, use of Soc Sec no, use of data banks, computers by Govt or credit agencies; lie detectors, fed emps need special protection against using them to promote Govt policies, examples; freedom of press, classification of Govt documents, FBI operations, wiretapping; amdts to Const, women's rights; busing amdts, progress toward "dossier society", Mr 6 p 38-45

Will it be Nixon-Agnew in '72? in "USN&WR" invu, *Vice Pres Spiro T Agnew*, discusses his position on running for Vice Pres again, support, entering primaries, role in campaign, speaking activities, campaign issues, Dem nominee, popular-vote, G Wallace, Repub strength in South, challenge of Repub Congmen P McCloskey, J Ashbrook, issue of Vietnam war, amnesty for draft evaders, POWs, youth vote, people's frustration with political system, welfare, medicaid, taxes, value-added tax, school busing, gains in three yrs, public resents liberalism, priorities in second term, effect of redistribution of wealth, (C) Mr 13 p 37-40

Business drinking: "health hazard"; in "USN&WR" invu, *Dr Harry L Johnson*, Chrmn of Medical Bd, Life Extension Inst, discusses reasons for rise in level of exec drinking, effects on health, indus, Mr 13 p 70,71

Why Soviet arms worry U S; "USN&WR" invu with *Defense Sec Melvin R Laird*, meaning of "strategy of realistic deterrence," U S is not matching USSR's effort for military superiority, how Cong has cut research, development budget requests; armaments Russians are dismantling, bldg; Russian, Amer land-based missiles, strategic bomber strength compared; outlook for SALT, why U S demands verifiable mutual-arms-limitation agreements; weapons that are being developed to keep U S forces ahead technologically, USSR, U S navies compared; reductions in arms spending, 1969, 1973; Russian spending, Dem politicians' principle of armed parity with USSR instead of superiority, ULMS program, effects of Pres Nixon's China visit on military position, treaty obligations in Far East; withdrawal rate from Asian bases, Vietnam; importance of Vietnamization in terminating Amer involvement, actions by NATO allies on spending, troop strength; situation in Mediterranean, Indian Ocean; servicemen's morale, black officers, all-volunteer forces, ROTC, amnesty for draft dodgers, Natl Guard, Reserves, role in pres campaign, plans after election, (C) Mr 27 p 41-46

What's back of talks between Turkey, U S; "USN&WR" invu with *Dr Nihat Erim*, Turkish Prime Min, before visit to Pres Nixon; problems to be discussed, anti-Amerism, extremist minority, reduction in opium production, smuggling; relations with Russia, Soviet influence in Mediterranean, relations with Arab govts, NATO, Cyprus, Mr 27 p 92,93

Pro and con on busing, invus on both sides, "busing has gone too far;" "USN&WR" invu with *Rep Edith Green*, comments on Pres Nixon's proposals to curb busing, how busing affects educ, Const requirements for racial mix, ct actions, Pres Nixon's proposal for equalizing educ opportunity, effect of spending on educ, how Cong will act on Pres's proposals, (C) Ap 3 p 19-21

Pro and con on busing, invus on both sides, "busing is useful tool;" "USN&WR" invu with *Sen Jacob K Javits*, comments on Pres Nixon's proposals to curb busing, improve educ opportunity; differences in Sen, House legis; need to define limits on busing, Nixon's program would prevent effective desegregation, need for higher spending on educ, how busing improves educ quality, outlook in North, (C) Ap 3 p 21-23

Drug abuse now epidemic, what's being done about it; in "USN&WR" invu, *Myles J Ambrose*, head of Justice Dept's Office for Drug Abuse Law Enforcement, discusses no of heroin addicts, location, racial characteristics, age, sex of addicts, cost per fix, increase in 10 yrs; cocaine users, Govt's diplomatic, border programs, structure of new program to crackdown on heroin pushers, weapons of immunity, wiretapping, regional drug-abuse enforcement, no of men, costs; maximum sentences, no of lawyers, investigators; relations with NYC police dept, legalization of marijuana, reasons for pressure from nation's mayors, vigilante situation in communities, kingpins behind heroin traffic, role of diplomats, (C) Ap 3 p 38-45

Crime, cts — judge speaks out; in "USN&WR" invu, *Judge Charles W Halleck*, Washington, D C criminal ct judge, said cts don't cause crimes, long prison terms won't stop crimes, problems in criminal-justice system, what ct can do, not do, judge's functions, use of preventive detention, length of time before trial, need for warrant squad, more correction, prison facilities, problems when trials are long delayed, legal technicalities, confessions, ct rulings, why cts are blamed. Ap 10 p 26-28

Why food prices are up; in "USN&WR" invu, *Earl L Butz*, Agric Sec, discusses why price of some foods, meat have been rising, middleman's share, how to cut food budget, have nutritious diet; outlook on meat, pork prices, higher prices for farmers, price control on foods, meat imports, limitations, effect on prices; per capita consumption of meat, average pork, beef prices in 1971, average farm income 1971, 1972, per capita income of farm people compared to nonfarm income, 1960-1968, 1971, 1972, total U S food bill, 1971; amount of Govt subsidies, corn blight, subsidy program, limits, reasons for payments to large farms, future of agric, family farming, capital available, organic farming, use of fertilizers, pesticides, attitude of farmers toward Admin, (C) Ap 10 p 52-56

U S Navy's changing role in Far East; in "USN&WR" invu, *Adm Bernard A Clarey*, Cmdr in Chief, Pacific Fleet, discusses mission, strength, role in Vietnam of Seventh Fleet, reduction in ships, manpower since 1968; size, nature of Soviet naval power in Pacific; Soviet exercises last summer, kinds of ships used, submarine strength, types; U S bases in Aleutians; Soviet helicopter carriers in Pacific, bases or port facilities, anchorages in Pacific, Indian Ocean, blocking Suez Canal, reasons for all Soviet naval activity, comparison of U S, Soviet Navies; why Soviets do not have aircraft carriers; installation on Diego Garcia, naval presence in Indian Ocean, area covered by Pacific Fleet, major bases in foreign countries, ports visited, effect on operations if some bases were lost, political effect on area; size, strength of Japanese Navy, protection of their sea lanes; role of Seventh Fleet in future, strength of China, Natlists' Navies; patroling Formosa Strait, fleet morale, re-enlistment is basic problem of Navy, Ap 17 p 76-79

After Apollo: "where do we go from here in space?" in "USN&WR" invu, *Rear Adm Alan B Shepard*, Chief of Astronauts, Manned Spacecraft Center, discusses reasons, need for natl space project, with emphasis on earth-oriented projects like shuttle program; results from Apollo program, cost, unmanned vs manned programs, Russia's manned missions, jt Russian-Amer space trips, no of active astronauts, no having flown in space, no of seats on remaining flights, future of remaining astronauts, morale, why so many of original seven astronauts left program, publicity, effect on families, public appearances, Ap 24 p 25-27

Are inflation curbs working? in "USN&WR" invu, *Marina Whitman*, CEA mbr, discusses rate of inflation, confidence in controls program, broadening food controls, shopper's food boycotts, Pay Bd wage settlements, outlook on wages, inflationary psychology, econ controls as only part of econ recovery, end of controls, ultimate goal, disadvantages of long-term controls, steps to get rid of controls, off, on controls, budgetary deficits, expansion of regulatory agencies, reasons for uncertainty in foreign-exchange markets, uneasiness over dollar, devaluation of dollar, reasons for diminishing outflow of dollars, trade balance, impact of antipollution proposals on econ, cost, (C) Ap 24 p 64-68

Who's winning propaganda war? in "USN&WR" invu, *Frank Shakespeare*, U S Information Agency Dir, describes purpose of USIA, operation, programs, curbs on USIA inside U S, no of emps, budget, need for, success of USIA, problems, how to improve effectiveness of USIA, how policy is set, disagrees with role in Govt, how Russia, China control their propaganda; making most of U S

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know-how, why U S should broadcast to dissenting, discontented people in Russia; we should fight in psycho-political war, (C) My 1 p 48-52
Team up with Soviets? "chances are quite good"; in "USN&WR" invu, *James C Fletcher*, NASA chief, discusses plans for jt ventures with Russians in space, object of exercise, future Russian space spectaculars, leadership in space race, reasons for five-yr gap in manned space flights, unmanned space program, results expected from Skylab flights; space shuttle, cost, Air Force participation, shuttle sites, inland launching bases, problem of keeping technological, astronaut teams employed, My 8 p 27-29
Your chances of tax audit; in "USN&WR" invu, *Johnnie M Walters*, IRS chief, describes whole process of checking income tax returns, difference between cursory look, full-scale audit, criteria for selecting returns for audit, how long person should keep tax records, public doubts about fairness of tax system, when agents fail to agree, profile, average salary of IRS agent, simplifying tax returns, policing tax preparers, fraudulent returns, if you have too much withheld; enforcing wage-price controls, compliance record, no of cases prosecuted; great record of compliance to tax laws, no of tax evasion cases each yr, tax reform, attitude of taxpayers, (C) My 15 p 48-54
What Kremlin wants from U S; in "USN&WR" invu, *Robert Conquest*, Brit authority on Russia, says Kremlin leaders are tough to deal with, may make few gestures to break up oversolidarity between U S-China; discusses Russian-Chinese relations, Soviet's role in Vietnam peace efforts, Amer withdrawal from Europe, agreement to limit nuclear weapons, inspection, how to ease tensions between superpowers, results of Peking talks, main points of friction between U S, Russia, why Soviets lean on West, political vs econ objectives, Russian's view of world, opinion of Pres Nixon, Brezhnev has dominating position, role of Politburo, military in foreign policy decisions; comparison of top Soviet leaders with Red China's leaders, which ones are most difficult to deal with, why Soviet leaders are way they are, My 22 p 32-34
Wallace tragedy, "it's dangerous to talk about 'natl sickness'"; in "USN&WR" invu, *Daniel J Boorstin*, Natl Museum of History, Technology, dir, appraises attempt to kill pres candidate G Wallace, explains why talk of "natl illness" is unfortunate, one consequence of TV, serious symptom of social disorder, basic disrespect for law, opposition to gun-law, attitudes toward law, assassination attempts in past, TV, press were involved in attempt on G Wallace, how news can induce violence, what should be done, answer to talk of growing "alienation", "search for identity", effect of assassinations on history, does one encourage another, solution to problem of political assassination, My 29 p 18-20
Inside Red China today; in "USN&WR" invu, *Sen Majority Leader Mike Mansfield*, who visited China with Sen Scott, said "they are making great strides", discusses effect of Vietnam war, visits by Sen Leadership have on relations between China-U S, chance of war with China, arms exports, help in settling Indo-China war, closer relationship between China-U S, impressions of people, countryside, clothing, food, criticism of Govt, family ties, luxuries, Chinese leadership's knowledge about U S, time spent with Premier Chou, mbrs of Inst of Foreign Affairs, good will toward U S, diplomatic relations, relations with Russia, exchange of visitors, (C) My 29 p 44-47
Inside Red China today; in "USN&WR" invu, *Sen Minority Leader Hugh Scott*,who visited China with Sen Mansfield, said "far more goods" than Soviets have, describes China countryside, cities, discusses variety of food, consumer goods, clothing, Chinese attitude toward consumers compared with Russians, how people live in countryside, homes, apartments, "May Seventh schools", discipline, authority, computerized, but happy, curious people, anti-Amer, Russian slogans, dislike of Soviet Govt, reaction of Chinese leadership to stepup in Viewnam war, next step in bridgebuilding between U S, China, future relations, (C) My 29 p 47-49
Winning war against organized crime, in "USN&WR" invu, *Henry E Petersen*, head of Justice Dept's Criminal Division, says organized crime is less powerful, discusses no of convictions, charges, murders; who directs war on crime, no of people

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involved, cost in 1970, no of people in organized crime, est annual gross receipts, gambling, syndicate or Cosa Nostra, nationality of mbrs, definition of organized crime, no, structure of syndicate; role of natl comm, NY gang killings, money flow through syndicates, how organized crime infiltrates business, labor unions, examples; "brokers in illegality", corruption of public, police officials; how Govt is fighting war against organized crime, use of strike force, wiretapping, bugging, informers; protecting witnesses, cost, Joseph Valachi's testimony, helpful laws, crime data banks, access to FBI files, over-all econ impact, cost to individual, co-operation from private individuals, public attitude, (C) Je 5 p 63-68
"Month or so from now, mining will begin to bite"; in "USN&WR" invu, *Sir Robert Thompson*, Brit authority on Indo-China, discusses why Pres Nixon challenged Russia by mining North Vietnam's ports, effect of heavy bombing, why Moscow didn't order its ships to break through, moving supplies through China, effect of mining ports on supplies, present situation in South Vietnam, why battle for Hue is going to be decisive, reasons for North Vietnam's offensive, effectiveness of bombing, Soviet's position on invasion, Je 12 p 35,36
After Moscow summit — "USN&WR" invus with four experts on Russia; *Klaus Mehnert* of West Germany says U S-Soviet summit might ease tension "in long run", discusses new relationship, who gained from agreements, Russian expansion, role of China, effect of summit on Europe, arms race, how summits in Peking, Moscow weakened intl Communism, peace in world, main challenge, (C) Je 12 p 68,69
After Moscow summit — "USN&WR" invus with four experts on Russia; *Michel Tatu* of France says "U S emerges with advantage", discusses change in relationship, SALT agreement, direction of arms race, effect on intl Communism, improved prospects for peace, big problems still unresolved, Russian expansion, new balance of power, (C) Je 12 p 69,70
After Moscow summit — "USN&WR" invus with four experts on Russia; *Malcolm Mackintosh* of Brit says "Soviets feel free" to expand, discusses Soviet's role in Vietnam war, sums up Moscow summit, results, Russian expansion, controlling unwanted crises, arms race, impact on intl Communism, generation of peace, remaining problems, (C) Je 12 p 70-72
After Moscow summit — "USN&WR" invus with four experts on Russia; *Shintaro Fukushima*,news exec, of Japan says China: "greatest problem" still, discusses results of Moscow summit, effect on China, China's relations with Japan, SALT agreement, arms race, nuclear-arms for Japan, peace, relations between USSR-U S now, (C) Je 12 p 72
Big changes in Army; in "USN&WR" invu, *Gen William C Westmoreland*, Chief of Staff, discusses new Army, problems of personnel turbulence, criminal element, improving standards of recruits, ending outmoded practices, bridging generation, educ gap, upgrading family qtrs, morale, size of army, no of divisions, their disposition, readiness, no of Reserves, incentives for enlisting, end of draft law, pay, recruiting system, all-volunteer Army, pct of blacks, dangers of all-professional Army, pct of military budget for manpower, savings in volunteer force, public opinion, ROTC recruiting, no of units, enrollment; lessons learned from Vietnam, Je 19 p 58-62

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Forecast for '72, 10 top econs size up prospects for business; L Paradiso told Conf Bd that inventory demand will be substantial plus factor in 1972, capital-goods investment will improve, (C) Ja 10 p 39,40
A Cox of L Edie Co sees higher inventories, (tb) F 28 p 65
Typical recovery pattern, factory sales soar while inventories lag; factory sales, inventories, mthly, 1969-1972, chart, (p&m) Mr 27 p 95
Factory goods ... increased output goes right to market, not to stockpiles; shipments, production, inventories, 1970-1972, chart, (p&m) My 29 p 66
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More ways for "little man" to invest; for people who want to invest but have limited amounts of cash mutual funds now available are tax-exempt bonds, U S Govt bonds, real estate investment trusts, oil-drilling ventures, cattle-feeding programs, other specialized mutual funds, F 21 p 66,67
Once for well-to-do, now for small investor; fields where it's easier for small investor to put his money: tax-exempt bonds, U S Govt bonds, real estate, mortgages, speculative ventures, F 21 p 67
Now sharp shifts in yields for investors; returns on bonds, other debt securities have started to climb, interest rates on savings accounts, U S savings bonds have held steady; many investments offer returns that are relatively high, sample of today's opportunities in bonds, stocks, savings accounts, Govt E bonds, Ap 10 p 76,77

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U S hotel chains are expanding worldwide, having trouble in Morocco, (ca) F 21 p 65
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Chamber of Commerce survey of Amer multinatl cos shows these cos have expanded emp at home faster than natl average, have not shifted jobs to foreign countries, also expanded exports; why AFL-CIO research dir Goldfinger protested report, (ca) F 28 p 80
Three U S mfg cos expand production of blue jeans in Eastern Europe, Far East, (ca) Mr 13 p 90
Two Amer firms challenge Japanese dominance in world market for calculators, (ca) Ap 3 p 76
Amer firms involved in real estate developments in Europe, Brazil, Mexico, Japan, (ca) Ap 3 p 76
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Five big U S cos have gone abroad to raise money, (ca) Je 26 p 86

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Amer business is boosting its investments at rate of 10 to 15% yr, total, new projects are vehicle-assembly plants, growing pineapples, sugar-production complex, capital invested in new nations, South Africa since 1967, (ca) Je 12 p 65

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Not ready to fight, but longing for lost lands ... eyewitness report from Egypt; John Law, "USN&WR" Intl Staff mbr reports Govt continues to urge mobilization, imposes austerity measures, but people are not impressed, still want lost land, have lost faith in Govt's credibility; tourist boom continues, econ, population problems; Pres Sadat' efforts toward peace, Ap 24 p 91-94

LAW ENFORCEMENT

New in campus crime fight, students policing students; college officials, concerned students attending conf on campus security at Athens, Ga, report student officers have checked crime, improved police-student relations, eased campus tensions, univs now using student police forces, salaries, Ja 24 p 65
NYC Police Comm Murphy told NYC Bar Assoc that surest deterrent to crime is certainty of punishment, this idea has become farce because of ct system, Ja 31 p 52,53
Cts too easy on crime? police chiefs speak out; NYC Police Comm Murphy claims too many criminals are not going to jail, charges ct system must share blame for continual rise in crime; police chiefs, prosecutors questioned by "USN&WR" staff mbrs all across U S expressed similar views, assailed ct delays, plea bargaining, juries, probation; controversial rulings of Supreme Ct, claim ct system has broken down, Ja 31 p 52-55
Combatting crime: price goes up; Law Enforcement Assistance Admin ests cost of fighting crime has nearly tripled in 11 yrs, major burden falls on local govts, costs of operating police forces, cts, penal insts, outlays by fed, State, local govts, per person, Je 5 p 62
How costs are soaring; spending in U S for police, cts, prisons, $billions, 1960, 1969, 1971, chart, Je 5 p 62
Who puts up money; est for yr ended June 30, 1971 — fed, State, local govts, $billions, chart, Je 5 p 62
Your State's anticrime spending; States, U S, all govts: yr ended June 30, 1970, total spending for police, cts, prisons, spending per person, chart, Je 5 p 62
Winning war against organized crime, in "USN&WR" invu, Henry E Petersen, head of Justice Dept's Criminal Division, says organized crime is less powerful, discusses no of convictions, charges, murders; who directs war on crime, no of people involved, cost in 1970, no of people in organized crime, est annual gross receipts, gambling, syndicate or Cosa Nostra, nationality of mbrs, definition of organized crime, no, structure of syndicate; role of natl comm, NY gang killings, money flow through syndicates, how organized crime infiltrates business, labor unions, examples; "brokers in illegality", corruption of public, police officials; how Govt is fighting war against organized crime, use of strike force, wiretapping, bugging, informers; protecting witnesses, cost, Joseph Valachi's testimony, helpful laws, crime data banks, access to FBI files, over-all econ impact, cost to individual, co-operation from private individuals, public attitude, (C) Je 5 p 63-68

LAWRENCE, DAVID

Someday — a real Christmas; reprint of Dec 23, 1955 editorial; when mankind adopts spirit of Jesus as code, then we will have real Christmas ... spiritual renaissance ... world of eternal love, Ja 3 p 72
A New Year's prayer; reprint of Jan 2, 1942, editorial; three weeks after Pearl Harbor, President Roosevelt asked nation to set aside New Year's Day for prayer for Divine Guidance; peoples of all countries, friend, foe, look to same God for help, understanding, Ja 10 p 80,79
"A new beginning" — of what? one of Democratic presidential aspirants has opened his campaign with call for "a new beginning"; people are interested not merely in "a new beginning" but in whether a "change" will mean turn that can bring chaos, postpone recovery, peace, Ja 17 p 84
Doesn't freedom of the press include patriotic obligations? how can our system of government

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function if freedom of press means freedom to print stolen documents when this increases trouble of Administration, makes more difficult carrying out its policies; allegiance to one's country should outweigh all other considerations, Ja 24 p 80
Can happiness come to the state of the Union before 1973 — ; nation is confronted with period of dissension, divisiveness due to presidential election; people will say whether "happiness" will begin after Election Day 1972, recovery will develop in 1973, or whether change will bring uncertainties in business and domestic, foreign policies, Ja 31 p 92
"Deficit" or capital investment by the Federal Government? there has been much talk about big deficits for fiscal year 1972 and in proposed budget for 1973, but what are called deficits would not be considered such in operation of business; under customary system of book-keeping, U S Government is investing billions annually in assets, F 7 p 80
What has been blocking laws to end damaging strikes? Constitution gives Congress power to regulate interstate commerce, but Congress has declined to pass legislation which would have enabled President to deal with dock strike on West Coast; Congress has obligation to safeguard rights of citizens injured by damaging strikes, F 14 p 108
How to impair the strategy of the Navy; Foreign Relations Committee has introduced bill in Senate which would define powers of President to direct nation's armed forces; legislation by Congress in this field can be serious obstacle to employment of our Navy as it moves around world to defend our interests, those of our allies, F 21 p 92
"The London Times" makes notable comments on Nixon's message; in an editorial on President Nixon's lengthy document on the "state of the world, "The London Times" refers to the message as one of "best argued statements of American foreign policy" since end of World War II, analyzes its significance; full text of editorial is printed, F 28 p 92,91
Two old friends get together; President Nixon can look back on conferences at Peking as perhaps most successful effort in realm of peacemaking for world in long time; but whole procedure really comes down to case of old friends renewing broken ties, getting together to pursue common aims for welfare of mankind, Mr 6 p 92
What can Moscow do now? Open the door — until there is mutual trust between peoples, not very much can be accomplished in form of diplomatic exchanges, agreements between U S, Soviet Union; key to world peace is same in Moscow as in Peking — frank talk about differences that exist between governments, Mr 13 p 108
What do primaries really mean? reprint of March 16, 1964, editorial; there are many defects in present system of presidential selection; President Wilson once recommended presidential primaries throughout the country; selection of nominees by Congress would be most likely to bring about choice of ablest men, Mr 20 p 104
If we had better schools we wouldn't need buses; most talked-about issue prior to Florida primary was forced busing of children to correct "racial imbalance" in public schools; prospect is for settling busing problem not by regulating how busing should be handled but by providing "quality education" for all, Mr 27 p 96
Limiting wage increases and sharing profits; answer to wage-price increases may be to let workers get part of profits of factory, other production facility in which they are employed; experience has shown productivity rises substantially under such an incentive system, so higher pay to workers would not be inflationary, Ap 3 p 84
Guilty unless proved innocent? is a person going to be regarded as guilty because of reports in press, on air raising suspicions related to activities in which he may or may not have played a part; shouldn't a person be considered innocent until he is proved guilty "beyond a reasonable doubt," Ap 10 p 96
Have times changed? legislation proposed in Senate to curtail President's authority over foreign relations would hamper use of armed forces, would be taking chance our interests abroad would not be protected; American people will wish they had allowed President to exercise full power in helping our allies prevent wars, Ap 17 p 108
How to end the war in Vietnam; Soviets can influence North Vietnam to make peace; war could be terminated if Moscow urged representatives of Hanoi Government to engage in meaningful

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negotiations for settlement; if Vietnam dispute is settled with respect for independence of nations, it could mean peace on all continents, Ap 24 p 104
Why is crime now a worldwide epidemic? reprinted from issue of Sept 6, 1971; in many countries violence, crime are increasing; criminal acts everywhere have been tragic by-product of drug abuse; doctrine is espoused that individual "liberty" is supreme, but Pope Paul VI provides significant definition of individual rights, My 1 p 92
What the stakes are in Vietnam; President made speech April 26 which tells in simplest form what war is all about; what it really means to future of U S, world; Mr Nixon leaves no doubt that the U S will not let its friends down or sacrifice them in order to terminate long, costly war, My 8 p 108
How the FBI functions; many people inside, outside of Washington are unfamiliar with functions of Federal Bureau of Investigation; public has not been aware of facts about FBI's routine operations; much of this was described in the editorial of April 19, 1971, and excerpts are quoted, My 15 p 111
President Nixon's eulogy of J Edgar Hoover; tribute of Chief Executive for deceased Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, delivered May 4 at National Presbyterian Church of Washington, My 15 p 112,111
It's the duty of the U N to make peace in Vietnam; North Vietnam has had benefit of assistance from Soviet Union, Red China, while South Vietnam has been receiving military, financial aid from U S; immediate need is for United Nations to bring about cease-fire, supervise it, submit terms which all sides could accept, My 22 p 104
An individual's impulse to crime — the Wallace tragedy; attack on Governor George Wallace of Alabama will cause Congress to give earnest consideration to whole problem of gun control, additional legislation; but one wonders how such things can be prevented without some way of detecting persons who will commit criminal acts, My 29 p 100
What a unified government could mean; if executive, legislative branches acted as a unit, the two would be jointly responsible for actions taken in military, foreign policy; one of essentials to strong, effective policies at home, abroad is unified government, Je 5 p 104
Why a few rich persons pay no income taxes; members of Congress, candidates for Democratic nomination are talking about "loopholes" in tax laws, give impression that rich can avoid taxes but others cannot; truth is there are no "loopholes" in tax laws except those specifically written in by Congress to achieve certain objectives, Je 12 p 100
A different election system is needed; whenever an election year rolls around, it is accompanied by period of great uncertainty; the sooner a system is adopted permitting legislative, executive branches of Government to be managed by party that elects President, the sooner the confusion will be dispelled, Je 19 p 104
"There ought never to be another presidential nominating convention"; in 1912, Democratic National Convention inserted plank in its platform advocating Constitutional amendment limiting presidential tenure to single six-year term; excerpts from letter by President-elect Wilson giving his views on subject, Je 26 p 92

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LEND LEASE *see also* United States — Foreign Relations — Aid Abroad
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LENT, NORMAN F *see* Education — Integration

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Where U S is winning in war against disease; Ja 17 p 52-54

LEWIS, ROGER
Is there really future for passenger trains? in "USN&WR" invu, Roger Lewis, Amtrak pres, says RR passenger service has future, discusses future service trends, current losses, no of passengers, trains operating, metroliners, Turbo Trains, potential for one-day trips in densely populated areas, outlook for long-distance travel;

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improvements, complaints, training program for personnel, changes planned in rates, family fares, "package" trips that include several forms of trans, use of travel agents, charging fares, improving cars, cost, Tokaido line, passenger terminals, target date for breaking even, need for public subsidies, how to cope with poor routes, F 28 p 50-54

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Will it be Nixon-Agnew in '72? invu with Vice Pres Agnew, Mr 13 p 37-40

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"Fraud, bad mgt" — Sen reports on welfare; excerpts from speech "Welfare Cheating" delivered by Sen Long on Sen floor, Sen Long said soaring welfare costs are due to easing of eligibility requirements, mismgt, cheating, lists specific examples nationwide, proposed amdts to H R 1 to strengthen eligibility rules, establish Office of Inspector Gen to oversee operation of welfare system, Ap 3 p 54-57

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Changing fortunes of small cities,* My 1 p 66-74

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Tax Foundation, Inc reports no of States are considering lotteries, off-track betting, Michigan approved bill to set up lottery, New Jersey, NYC est profits per yr, Je 12 p 91

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MIRV (Multiple, Independently Targeted Re-entry Vehicles) *see* National Defense — Armaments — Missiles

MACDOUGALL, WILLIAM
Boom times come to U S island outpost; William MacDougall, "USN&WR" staff mbr reports mushrooming tourist indus, investments, political stirrings are bringing changes to Guam, history of island, how econ expanded, military role, future, My 8 p 90,91

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After Moscow summit — "USN&WR" invus with four experts on Russia; Malcolm Mackintosh of Brit says "Soviets feel free" to expand, discusses Soviet's role in Vietnam war, sums up Moscow summit, results, Russian expansion, controlling unwanted crises, arms race, impact on intl Communism, generation of peace, remaining problems, (C) Je 12 p 70-72

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State of Union as Dems view it; Rep Mahon said U S needs "strong, stable econ", (C) Ja 31 p 17

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Massive U S aid is 'real issue", what Malraux told Pres; Andre Malraux answered questions in press conf about Mao's attitude toward U S, why China needs econ aid, Pres's attitude toward econ aid to China; U S, Chinese interests in Indo-China, F 28 p 20,21

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Prime Min Mintoff turned to Libya, when Brit refused to pay high rent for continued use of sea, air bases, (wg) Ja 17 p 44
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State of Union as Dems view it; Sen Mansfield said "we have co-operated, will continue to," Ja 31 p 17

Inside Red China today; in "USN&WR" invu, Sen Majority Leader Mike Mansfield, who visited China with Sen Scott, said "they are making great strides", discusses effect of Vietnam war, visits by Sen Leadership have on relations between China-U S, chance of war with China, arms exports, help in settling Indo-China war, closer relationship between China-U S, impressions of people, countryside, clothing, food, criticism of Govt, family ties, luxuries, Chinese leadership's knowledge about U S, time spent with Premier Chou, mbrs of Inst of Foreign Affairs, good will toward U S, diplomatic relations, relations with Russia, exchange of visitors, (C) My 29 p 44-47

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Hard bargainers facing Nixon; Chrmn Mao Tse-tung, Premier Chou En-lai rule China, have history of getting more than they give; Chinese experts say Chou always negotiates in terms of what Mao wants, A Malraux, J Service discuss Mao's views on U S econ aid 1945, now; Col Barrett, R Terrill, E Whitlam, A Eden describe attitudes, characteristics of two men; Chou's victories, setbacks, Nixon approach, (C) F 28 p 18-20

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Where Reds mass fresh troops: in north, near Khe Sanh, Hue; triborder region opposite Kontum, Pleiku; in south, near Tay Ninh, F 21 p 21

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All infantry that remains — no of combat battalions, locations, in 1969, now, Mr 20 p 34

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Three areas that hold keys to outcome of Red offensive; Hue, Kontum, An Loc, South Vietnam, Je 12 p 33

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East Germany's boundaries with West Germany, Poland under proposed treaties, My 8 p 32

One small nation — more than two dozen natlities; Yugoslavia: pct of predominant natlity groups in each State, Province; of Yugoslavia's total population, no of people, pct in each natlity group, Je 19 p 86

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Major concern, Russia's drive to dominate Indian Ocean; one key to Soviet strategy is Suez Canal, another target is Persian Gulf, with Indian Ocean big prize, Ja 3 p 15

U S bases in Indian Ocean, Persian Gulf, Thailand, Ja 24 p 33

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Target cities in war on pushers; 33 cities where new fed law-enforcement teams will work with local police to stop street sales of heroin, regional hdqrs, Ap 3 p 41

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Five-yr plan to rid Great Lakes of pollution, Ap 24 p 52

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U S atomic might — spread from coast to coast; Minuteman, Titan, ABM sites, no of ICBM's, ABM's at each site; major long-range bomber bases, Je 12 p 23

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Dr R Marston, Natl Inst of Health, listed for "USN&WR" what he considers most important developments in medicine in past qtr of century, Ja 17 p 53

MARTIN, ROBERT P

R Martin, dir editor of "USN&WR" Intl Staff, traveling with Pres, reports most Pres can gain from wk of negotiations with Chinese is tacit, useful understandings on Indo-China, Taiwan, solid beginning for constuctive relationship; Sen Brooke's views, F 28 p 15

Anal from scene: how ice was broken — why; R Martin, dir editor of "USN&WR" Intl Staff reports when Mao received Nixon shortly after Pres's arrival, official stamp of approval was placed on talks, there was change in atmosphere: Gen Yeh Chien-ying was included in top-level discussions; summary of how Chinese officials, newsmen see world, Mr 6 p 16,17

China revisited, "life is earnest ... rather grim"; R Martin, dir editor of "USN&WR" Intl Staff, who covered Pres Nixon's trip to China, where he had been reporter for decade, said Chinese are healthier, more prosperous, orderly, but regimented, thought controlled, Mao Tse-tung is responsible for change; describes change in agric, cleanliness of cities, Shanghai, drab life, law, order society, women's role, military, higher officials, wages, prices, regimentation of volunteers for work, work-study camps, most vivid impression, il, Mr 13 p 22-29

R Martin, dir editor of "USN&WR" Intl Staff, visited operating room in Peking hospital, reports on three operations using acupuncture, Mr 13 p 24,25

Anal: where is China really headed under Mao? Robert P Martin, dir editor of "USN&WR" Intl Staff, reports China's Govt headed by Mao, Chou appears stronger than ever, their successors is awesome problem; what Govt is really like, people are docile, how Maoist indoctrination works, cult of Mao, Red Guards, turnabout in foreign policy, attitudes vs accomplishments, need for technology, Mr 20 p 100-102

New mood in Europe as superpowers meet, first-hand report; Robert P Martin, dir editor of "USN&WR" Intl Staff, has just completed three-wk fact-finding tour of Europe, reports Europeans are indifferent to Amer Pres's search for end to cold war with Russia, their concerns are close at home, German officials were exception, mood of Europe, among officials, people in streets, in more detail from London, Paris, Berlin, Bonn, Geneva, Rome, My 29 p 38-40

MARYLAND

After Wallace shooting — outlook now for Dems; Alabama Gov Wallace was shot while campaigning in Maryland by 21-yr-old man, political reaction, Pres Nixon ordered Secret Service protection for all candidates, including Sen E Kennedy; Gallup Poll shows H Humphrey first choice of all Dem voters over McGovern, voter attitudes about Dem Party; Gov Wallace won Michigan, Maryland primaries, major issues in both States; Pres Nixon won in both primaries, results in all Dem pres primaries shows G Wallace ahead in popular vote, G McGovern has majority of delegates; candidates, popular vote, pct, no of delegates, political attention is focused on future of Wallace movement, California primary, third-party prospect, My 29 p 13-16

Two more wins for Wallace; primaries: Michigan, Maryland, candidates, votes, pct, no of delegates, chart, My 29 p 14

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Massachusetts no-fault auto insurance worked so well first yr, State plans to broaden it to cover property damage, collision, Ja 3 p 29

As Dems battle on ... still looking for leader; after six state primaries, political leaders see power struggle at Dem Convention; Sen Muskie drops out, race is narrowed to three contenders; results of Pennsylvania, Massachusetts primaries; Harris Polls tell how antiestablishment candidates show unexpected strength, McGovern, Wallace strategies, stands on issues, My 8 p 16,17

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Where Dem candidates stand on issues; My 1 p 25-27

"McGovern phenomenon" — how it grew; young activists are taking over Dem caucuses, choosing delegates, delivering primary votes for Sen McGovern; G Hart, codirector of campaign, says

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McGovern movement is outgrowth of 1968 campaigns of R Kennedy, E McCarthy, explains McGovern operation; sampling of 15 nonprimary States tells how McGovern supporters operate, win delegates; situation in primary States, reaction of old-line regulars; popular vote after 18 primaries, AP survey of delegates for G Wallace shows some won't vote for him at Convention, efforts to switch Wallace backers, Convention outlook, Je 12 p 29-32
Can McGovern be stopped? McGovern won four State primaries, Dems doubt he can win in November, basis for opposition; Pres Nixon won all Repub delegates in four State primaries; result of popular vote after 21 primaries; how McGovern expects to win nomination, comments from State officials, party leaders, candidates about McGovern's controversial positions, no of Dem Govs, Sens endorsing McGovern; White House, political experts views, Je 19 p 13-16
Dem Govs, attending Natl Gov's Conf, urge McGovern to moderate his stand on campaign issues, accept Southern conservative as running mate, proposals most objectionable to Govs, McGovern's position, Je 19 p 16
McGovern: who he is, what he stands for; political record in brief: mbr of House, Sen, White House aide, coms, voting record on social-welfare, taxes, Vietnam war; McGovern urged Jt Econ Com to cut defense budget, shift money to meet social needs, Defense Sec Laird's views; background, educ, military service, Henry Wallace phase, political career, voting record in House, ADA rating, dir of Food for Peace, Sen record: labor, ADA ratings; role in 1968 Convention, in antiwar movement; pres drive, speaking engagements, no of delegates, money raised, political endorsements, family, financial assets, (Correction, July 3, p 3:3) Je 26 p 21-24
McGovern's views on 3 key issues; defense, tax reform, redistributing income, Je 26 p 22,23
Sen McGovern's top aides, advisers — political mgrs, "brain trust", money raisers, Sen staff, Je 26 p 24

MEANY, GEORGE *see also* Labor — Unions — AFL-CIO

U S needs "30,000 new jobs wk just to break even"; in "USN&WR" invu, George Meany, AFL-CIO pres, discusses growth of mbrship, limiting strikes, voluntary binding arbitration, compulsory-arbitration law for public workers, new goals of labor, staying outside political parties, relations with Pres, candidates Mayor Lindsay, Gov Wallace, judging candidates, size-up of Nixon record, labor's position on foreign trade, overseas investments, unemp, jobs, role of wage increases in inflation, econ controls, Pay Bd, Price Comm; re-election of Mr Nixon, future of country, (C) F 21 p 27-34
Meany's charge ... Nixon's countercharge; from AFL-CIO exec council statement of March 22 ... from statement by Pres Nixon on March 23 on decision of reps of labor unions to resign from Pay Bd, Ap 3 p 14
Amer unions are watching crackdowns in Canada, Brit; in speeches at Inst of Collective Bargaining, G Meany, AFL-CIO pres, Sen Williams attacked Nixon's anti-strike proposal; Sen Labor Com voted to limit bill to trans, Brit's Indus Relations Ct fined dock workers, forced end to RR slowdown strike, effect of rulings; Quebec Govt passed law ordering civil service strikers back to work, sent top labor leaders to prison, set fines, My 29 p 72-74

MEAT

Cut in meat prices? not likely; Agric Dept reports reductions of meat prices are not likely soon, forecasts overall rise in cost of food; Agric Sec Butz defends better returns for farmers, F 28 p 55
Look at price tags across U S; 6 cities: price of porterhouse steak, beef rib roast, ground beef, pork chop, center cut, bacon, November, 1971, February, 1972, chart, F 28 p 55
Big jump in meat costs; average prices, per lb, across U S: 11 cuts of beef, pork, Feb, 1971, Feb, 1972, pct increase, chart, Ap 10 p 19
Why food prices are up; "USN&WR" invu with Agric Sec Earl L Butz, (C) Ap 10 p 52-56
Compared with 20 yrs ago ... typical Amer eats nearly twice as much beef, per capita consumption of beef, 1951, 1961, 1971; prices in stores increased 5 times as fast as at farms: prices received by farmer for raw foods, wholesale food prices, food prices paid by housewives, pct change in average

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Latest turn in meat prices; spot check of six cities by "USN&WR" shows average price per lb; 5 cuts of beef, pork, cents up, down, 3rd wks in February, April, 1972, chart, My 1 p 28

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MEDICAL ETHICS

Keeping patients alive: who decides? growing debate over medical ethics, (C) My 22 p 44-49

MEDICARE *see* Health and Medicine — Medical Insurance

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MEDITERRANEAN *see also* Middle East

Key area where U S is slipping, meaning of Russian gains in Mediterranean; air bases, seaports, around Mediterranean have been closed to U S, NATO: anti-Amerism is on rise, powerful Russian fleet is on ascendency, "USN&WR" correspondents anal of where U S, West now stand, where they are heading in North Africa, Spain, France, Italy, Greece, Turkey, Cyprus, Malta; U S moves to beef up its military posture in region; Soviet fleet handicaps, significance of Russian expansion, (C) Mr 20 p 38-41
Challenges for U S from one end of Mediterranean to other; France, Spain, Morocco, Algeria, Italy, Malta, Libya, Greece, Turkey, Mideast, in Mediterranean Sea, chart, map, Mr 20 p 38,39
Why Soviet arms worry U S; invu with Defense Sec Laird, (C) Mr 27 p 41-46
Italian Adm says Soviet naval power in Mediterranean should worry all of Europe, (wg) Ap 10 p 40

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After Moscow summit — "USN&WR" invus with four experts on Russia; Klaus Mehnert of West Germany says U S-Soviet summit might ease tension "in long run", discusses new relationship, who gained from agreements, Russian expansion, role of China, effect of summit on Europe, arms race, how summits in Peking, Moscow weakened intl Communism, peace in world, main challenge, (C) Je 12 p 68,69

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Israeli Prime Min Meir plans to visit Rumania, N Ceausescu hopes to break Arab-Israeli stalemate, (wg) My 8 p 46

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Where U S is winning in war against disease; Ja 17 p 52-54
Keeping patients alive: who decides? growing debate over medical ethics, (C) My 22 p 44-49

MERCY KILLING

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Why burst of optimism on ground war in Vietnam; Allied officers predict South Vietnamese could turn Communist offensive, cite reasons, James N Wallace, "USN&WR" Intl Staff mbr, provides closer look at what's behind official optimism by report from major battles in An Loc, Kontum, Hue, attitude of South Vietnamese civilians, Je 12 p 33-35
One day in Vietnam's war, eyewitness report; James N Wallace, "USN&WR" Intl Staff mbr, reports day's combat in remote area of Mekong Delta, Je 26 p 31

WALTERS, JOHNNIE M *see also* Internal Revenue Service

Your chances of tax audit; in "USN&WR" invu, Johnnie M Walters, IRS chief, describes whole process of checking income tax returns, difference between cursory look, full-scale audit, criteria for selecting returns for audit, how long person should keep tax records, public doubts about fairness of tax system, when agents fail to agree, profile, average salary of IRS agent, simplifying tax returns, policing tax preparers, fraudulent returns, if you have too much withheld; enforcing wage-price controls, compliance record, no of cases prosecuted; great record of compliance to tax laws, no of tax evasion cases each yr, tax reform, attitude of taxpayers, (C) My 15 p 48-54

WAR

Cost of Amer's wars in 20th century; peak build-up of troops in war zone, casualties (killed in combat, wounded in combat), direct cost of war, Vietnam, Korean war, W W II, W W I, length of war, chart, Ja 3 p 20

WARSAW PACT

Key area where things are looking up for U S forces; invu with Gen M S Davison, Cdr, U S Army Europe, F 7 p 26-29
Warsaw Pact countries have been called for meeting in Moscow for guidelines agreed upon at Moscow summit, (wg) Je 12 p 43

WASHINGTON

Emp is increasing, (tb) Je 26 p 58

WASHINGTON, D C *see* District of Columbia

WATCHES

Swiss watchmakers face growing challenge from competitors in Japan, U S, Russia, are out to build European watch bloc, (bw) My 15 p 77
U S firms are selling electronic components for watches abroad, (ca) My 29 p 76

WATER *see* Pollution

WATERWAYS *see* St Lawrence Seaway

WATSON, BARBARA M

Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; in "USN&WR" invu, Barbara M. Watson, head of State Dept's Bur of Security, Consular Affairs, says "being black, woman is more of advantage than disadvantage", discusses bur's main functions, background for job, change in personnel policies toward women, keys to success, (C) Ja 17 p 67,68

WATSON, NORMAN *see* Housing — Finance

WEINBERGER, CASPAR W

Ahead: shift in econ policies in U S, abroad? Pres named G Shultz to replace J Connally as Treas Sec, C Weinberger to head OMB; Mr Shultz's views on econ controls, budget, fed spending, money supply, trade, intl monetary problems, social reforms; record as Labor Sec, OMB dir; C Weinberger's views on budget, career; projected budget deficit for 1972, 1973, My 29 p 25,26

WELFARE *see also* Health and Medicine — Medical Insurance, Housing — Finance

Runaway rise in welfare spending; Govt study shows in past yr 51 cents of each dollar spent by govt went to social welfare, where money goes; public aid category showed greatest growth rate, HEW cites contributing factors to 1971 increase, forecast for 1975, Ja 3 p 43
Social-welfare outlays double in 5 yrs; State, local, fed, total, 1966, 1971; where money goes: social insurance (Soc Sec, Medicare, public emps' retirement, unemp insurance, emp services, other), public aid, medical programs, Veterans' benefits, educ, housing, other programs, outlays in 1971, fed, State-local, total, chart, Ja 3 p 43
As Cong tackles welfare crisis — ; signs indicate Cong will decide this yr on reforming welfare, test guaranteed-income plan with pilot program; how cost of public aid keeps rising, some States ordered cuts in welfare checks, tightened eligibility requirements, results: Supreme Ct ruling struck down residency requirements, HEW ests cheating, admin costs; Midland County, Mich, work experiment; HR 1, modified version of Admin proposal, is under study, Sen Ribicoff's view on guaranteed income; Sen Long's objections, Finance Com witnesses protest reform measure, (C) F 14 p 21-23
Gov Ogilvie told Sen Com that admin of public welfare presents challenge to our fed system, threatens States with financial chaos, cites rise in taxes, welfare in Illinois, F 14 p 22,23
Relief: spiral that goes on, on; no of people on relief rolls, pct increase, welfare costs: fed, State, local outlays, billions, pct increase, 1962, 1972, chart, F 14 p 22
Welfare: taking bigger chunk out of your taxes; fed welfare spending as share of tax revenues; State-local welfare spending as share of tax revenues: welfare spending, revenues, billions, pct, 1961, 1971, chart, F 14 p 23
Pres vs Cong — outlook now; invu with Hugh Scott, Repub Leader in Sen, F 28 p 32-35
Will it be Nixon-Agnew in '72? invu with Vice Pres Agnew, Mr 13 p 37-40
"Fraud, bad mgt" — Sen reports on welfare; excerpts from speech "Welfare Cheating" delivered by Sen Long on Sen floor, Sen Long said soaring welfare costs are due to easing of eligibility requirements, mismgt, cheating, lists specific examples nationwide, proposed amdts to H R 1 to strengthen eligibility rules, establish Office of Inspector Gen to oversee operation of welfare system, Ap 3 p 54-57
How many mistakes in welfare aid? among 3.1 million adults receiving welfare assistance, among 2.7 million families receiving aid-to-dependent-children allowances — no not eligible for any aid, getting more money than law provides, getting less than they were entitled to get, no of cases, errors, charts, Ap 3 p 57

WELFARE—Contd.
Sen Finance Com approved guaranteed mthly income for aged, infirm, minimum pension for low-income workers, boost in Soc Sec benefits, Ap 17 p 106
Welfare report: why aid to needy is in such tangle; Govt study by J Storey, indicates fed programs are becoming entangled in intricate maze of overlapping, often conflicting benefits, examples, no getting aid, cost, J Veneman, HEW Under Sec, testified that program is uncontrollable, Ap 24 p 80
Welfare system Cong wants to reform; people: no of Amers drawing welfare aid each mo, no of children, adults in families with dependent children, over age 65, disabled, blind, gen assistance; dollars: total cost in 1971, amounts for medical payments, AFDC, needy aged, disabled, blind, gen-relief cases, special health-care facilities; bureaucracy: no of welfare-program workers, HEW, State, local agencies; HEW Deputy Under Sec Nathan says criticism of welfare is mounting, My 15 p 71
Payrolls, not relief rolls — latest welfare proposal; Sen Finance Com approved Sen Long's controversial work or else welfare plan, provisions of proposal, Sen Long claims his plan would take no more money than Admin proposal, provided three types of jobs; cost, emp under WPA, 1938; provisions of Admin-backed House bill, Admin put up token resistance, AFL-CIO is expected to lobby for Ribicoff plan, Sen Brooke criticized both Nixon, Long programs, My 15 p 71-74
Now: new kind of inflation; "social inflation", Je 12 p 37-39

WEST *see* States — West

WEST VIRGINIA

Dem race — still scramble; Sens Humphrey, McGovern are holding their top positions, Gov Wallace strong third; McGovern defeated Humphrey in Nebraska primary, Humphrey won over Wallace in West Virginia primary, Wallace victory in North Carolina, Texas Convention delegates split between Humphrey, McGovern, Wallace, in primary no of incumbents were defeated; next primaries, My 22 p 42
3 more primaries for Dems; West Virginia, Nebraska, North Carolina: candidates, votes, pct, no of delegates, chart, My 22 p 42

WESTMORELAND, WILLIAM C

Big changes in Army; in "USN&WR" invu, Gen William C Westmoreland, Chief of Staff, discusses new Army, problems of personnel turbulence, criminal element, improving standards of recruits, ending outmoded practices, bridging generation, educ gap, upgrading family qtrs, morale, size of army, no of divisions, their disposition, readiness, no of Reserves, incentives for enlisting, end of draft law, pay, recruiting system, all-volunteer Army, pct of blacks, dangers of all-professional Army, pct of military budget for manpower, savings in volunteer force, public opinion, ROTC recruiting, no of units, enrollment; lessons learned from Vietnam, Je 19 p 58-62

WHARTON, HUNTER P *see* Labor — Unions — Construction

WHEAT *see also* Grain

Moscow will need wheat from abroad, (bw) Mr 20 p 73

WHITE COLLAR WORKERS *see* Labor — Unions — Office Workers

WHITE HOUSE

"White House" — how it has spread; aerial-photo map, Ap 24 p 72,73
Change in decor: White House — Pat Nixon style; Mrs Nixon held reception for guests involved in White House restoration projects to show just completed redecorated Blue Room, description, cost, il My 29 p 43

WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON THE INDUSTRIAL WORLD AHEAD

Amer of 1990; F 14 p 42,43

WHITMAN, MARINA

Are inflation curbs working? in "USN&WR" invu, Marina Whitman, CEA mbr, discusses rate of inflation, confidence in controls program, broadening food controls, shopper's food boycotts, Pay Bd wage settlements, outlook on wages, inflationary psychology, econ controls as only part of econ recovery, end of controls, ultimate goal, disadvantages of long-term controls, steps to get

WHITMAN, MARINA—Contd.
rid of controls, off, on controls, budgetary deficits, expansion of regulatory agencies, reasons for uncertainty in foreign-exchange markets, uneasiness over dollar, devaluation of dollar, reasons for diminishing outflow of dollars, trade balance, impact of antipollution proposals on econ, cost, (C) Ap 24 p 64-68

WILDLIFE

Pres Nixon banned use of poisons to control predatory birds, animals, F 21 p 37:3

WILSON, WOODROW

"There ought never to be another pres nominating convention"; in 1912, Dem Natl Convention inserted plank in its platform advocating Const amdt limiting pres tenure to single six-yr term; excerpts from letter by Pres-elect Wilson giving his views on subject, Je 26 p 92

WIRETAPPING *see* Eavesdropping

WISCONSIN

Dems still looking, Wisconsin only widens their dilemma; G McGovern came in first, G Wallace second in Wisconsin primary, H Humphrey, E Muskie fell behind, J Lindsay dropped out of race, landslide for Nixon; political experts' opinions on results, Dem candidate's plans for other primaries, strategy of E Kennedy backers, prospects for battle at Convention, Ap 17 p 20-22

Key vote in Midwest; Wisconsin results: in Dem, Repub primary — candidates, no of votes, pct, no of delegates, chart, Ap 17 p 21

Wisconsin primary has figured importantly in many Dem political campaigns, but winner often has failed to win pres nomination, examples; Repub nominee has won electoral vote 4 times out of 5, Ap 17 p 22

WITHHOLDING TAXES *see* Taxes — Individual Income

WOMEN *see also* Employment and Unemployment — Discrimination

U S Comm on Population Growth, Amer Future est average cost to rear one child from birth, what family loses in earnings when wife stays home, Ja 17 p 19

Women in Govt, invus with 6 in top jobs; Mrs B Franklin, staff asst to Pres, heading search for female talent, says increase in no of women in top-decision making jobs, on pres comm is direct result of Pres Nixon's order; goal, progress, (C) Ja 17 p 62-69

Invasion of privacy — how big threat? invu with Sen Sam J Ervin, Jr, Mr 6 p 38-45

Closer: equality for women; Cong approved const amdt to guarantee legal equal rights for women; if 38 States ratify amdt, many State laws would be invalidated, examples, women would be subject to draft, Soc Sec requirements changed, Ap 3 p 58

In all kinds of jobs, women earn less than men; median annual earnings, full-time workers, 10 occupations, men, women, chart, Ap 3 p 58

"Pay gap" — women fall further behind; median earnings of full-time, yr-round workers — men, women, women's pay as pct of men's 1955, 1960, 1965, 1970, chart, Ap 3 p 58

Women workers hold most of lower-paying jobs; of all people employed as — (8 occupations) women account for this pct — ... , chart, Ap 3 p 58

Women make up growing share of work force; no of workers: men, women, pct of labor force, 1955, 1960, 1965, 1970, Feb 1972, chart, Ap 3 p 58

WORKWEEK *see* Labor — Hours of Labor

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YOSEMITE NATIONAL PARK *see* National Parks

YOUNG ADULTS

44 million young adults — new wave of buyers; Econ Unit study shows half expected U S growth in next decade will come in 20-to-34 age bracket, whose buying preferences, free spending affect almost every business, housing; purchasing power of college students, teen-agers; marketing anals say no letup is in sight, cite impact on clothing indus, alcoholic-beverage indus, automobiles, tires, recreation vehicles, bicycles, airline indus, films, music business, health-foods, marriage plans, Ja 17 p 16-19

YOUNG, JOHN W *see* Space — Space Flight to Moon

YOUTH *see also* Demonstrations, Education — Colleges and Universities, Social Service

More legal rights coming fast for 18-yr olds; after youths won right to vote, some State legis have begun granting them complete equality with their elders, pressure for "youth rights" comes from several directions, State laws are largely inconsistent, youths are denied wide range of personal, property rights; opposition view, F 14 p 82,83

Profile of Amer's young people; no of youths aged 18 through 20, no who are college students, married, live with their parents, emped in full-time jobs, in armed forces, move their residences in yr's time, chart, F 14 p 82

"Jesus Movement": impact on youth, church; Mr 20 p 59-65

Runaway children — problem for more, more cities; runaway children are increasing every yr, striking at wider range of parents; youth experts cite reasons, est no of runaways, age, sex; public, private shelter programs, to get close-up of children "USN&WR" correspondents in major cities visited shelters, talked with law-enforcement officers, report what is being done for them; divorce, illegitimacy, working women, migration statistics, role of loosened family life, TV, (C) Ap 24 p 38-42

Outlook for summer jobs, what natl survey shows; "USN&WR" survey indicates another tight yr for summer jobs, outlook for permanent jobs is bleak, despite business recovery; no of Fed Govt jobs, Natl Alliance of Businessmen hopes to find 175,000 openings, employers, emp agencies, school counselors, State, local emp officials give details of their areas in Northeast, Pacific Coast, Midwest, Southeast, Southwest, (C) Je 5 p 47-50

New mood of college students, results of natl survey; staff mbrs of "USN&WR" find many new trends on campuses, violence is ebbing, renewed interest in learning, politics, religion, community service; relaxed code of personal conduct, use of drugs, "pill", (C) Je 19 p 28-31

Replies by college presidents to "USN&WR" questionnaire on mood of college students shows drop in antiwar protests, some diverse opinions, decline in violence, extent of radicalism, interest in politics, social life, religion, increase in use of drugs, better race relations, student-faculty co-operation, predictions for 1973, Je 19 p 31-36

College officials, in "USN&WR" questionnaire, selected job prospects, Vietnam war as main concern of college students, politics, religion as two growing interests, direction of student mood as one of detachment, Je 19 p 32

Seven college presidents' comment beyond their replies to "USN&WR" questionnaire about state of higher educ, student attitudes, Je 19 p 36

Politics and Suffrage

What latest studies show about this yr's voters; Census Bur study ests voting-age population will be 140 million in 1972, no of ballots cast in recent pres elections, 1952-1968, study indicates few young people vote, most are workers, live in families that are relatively well-off, other characteristics by race, sex; older voters may prevail in '72; anals of voting habits in 1970 cong election, Natl Repub Cong Com, Amer Univ study indicates growing amount of voter apathy, States with biggest decline, increase in voter turnout between 1966-1968, Ja 24 p 66,67

State-by-State picture of this yr's voters; States, total voting-age population, newly eligible young voters, chart, Ja 24 p 67

In '72 elections: nearly 1 in 5 voting-age Amers will be "first timer"; total voting-age population, newly eligible young voters of voting-age population, millions, pct, chart, Ja 24 p 67

Will it be Nixon-Agnew in '72? invu with Vice Pres Agnew, Mr 13 p 37-40

Trend in no, views of young voters, (t) Ap 10 p 14

First clues to youth vote — story primaries tell; record of voting in college communities in New Hampshire, Florida, Illinois, Wisconsin primaries show no of students voting, no voting for liberal, conservative candidates, favorite Dem, Repub candidates, nonstudent vote; reasons for high registration, low vote, small impact in Florida, Illinois, heavy vote in Wisconsin, results; no of Dem, Repub voters, Nixon strength, Ap 24 p 53,54

Profile of college voters; based on Gallup Poll of college students — extent of registration; college students, all noncollege voters, ages 18-20, 21-29, 30-49, 50, over, registration by party: as Dems, Repubs, other parties, no party, pct of students registered; political philosophy: far left, left, middle-of-road, right, far right, no response, pct, chart, Ap 24 p 54

"McGovern phenomenon" — how it grew; Je 12 p 29-32

New mood of college students, results of natl survey; (C) Je 19 p 28-31

YOUTH—Contd.

YUGOSLAVIA *see also* Investments — Foreign

Yugoslavia is modernizing its RRs with locomotives built in Canada by Amer-owned cos, (ca) Mr 20 p 94

Tito plans visit to Moscow, (wg) Je 5 p 46

After Tito, uncertain future for Yugoslavia; Robert A Haeger, "USN&WR" Intl Staff mbr, reports Tito's visit to Moscow was to reduce tensions with Russians, obtain assurances of ind of Yugoslavia; signed agreements with USSR are considered worthless; internal problems are unemp, inflation, trade deficit; exporting workers, self-mgt programs, agric, gravest threat is natlism among dozen ethnic groups, Tito's plan of de-centralization has helped perpetuate prosperity gap between "haves", have nots"; Tito's position in Yugoslavia, plans for his succession, role of Army, Je 19 p 85-87

One small nation — more than two dozen natlities; Yugoslavia: pct of predominant natlity groups in each State, Province; of Yugoslavia's total population, no of people, pct in each natlity group, map, chart, Je 19 p 86

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ZANKER, ALFRED

Europe's value-added tax: model for U S? Alfred Zanker, "USN&WR" Intl Staff mbr, reports Western European countries are taking in huge amounts of revenue from value-added tax, how it works, who pays VAT, German officials say VAT is success, French shopkeepers, consumers dislike tax; problems, lessons, varying rates in EEC countries, Mr 6 p 75-77

ZONING

Fight over zoning heats up; trend across nation is to shift zoning from local control to State, cts or Fed Govt; States that control zoning, Govt funding proposed for determining land use, ct suits attack zoning ordinances that prevent construction of low-income housing, city planners' complaints against zoning, Urban Land Inst study reports present zoning is irregular, disordered; home owners, conservationists oppose developers, Mr 6 p 58,59

Results of no-zoning in Houston, Texas, appear to be as good or bad as those achieved with zoning in other cities, differences, problems, Mr 6 p 59

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